

# SUPERIOR

## Series

Your guide to Excellance

Vocabulary

Grammar

Skills

Exercises



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## Unit 7 - Technology and the future

technology	تكنولوجيا	connection	صلة	check	يفحص
future	مستقبل	wings	أجنحة	headache	صداع
language	لغة	hope	أمل - يأمل	expert	خبير
push	يدفع	predict	يتنبأ	advice	نصيحة
electricity	كهرباء	prediction	تنبؤ	social media	تواصل اجتماعي
translate	يترجم	machine	آلة	allow	يسمح
translation	ترجمة	invent	يخترع	reply	يرد
describe	يصف	invention	اختراع	explore	يستكشف
description	وصف	choice	اختيار	climate	مناخ
resources	موارد	shop	يتسوق	pull	يجذب
research	بحث	shopping	تسوق	drop	يسقط
results	نتائج	pollute	يلوث	machine	إلة
headphone	سماعة	pollution	تلوث	space	فضاء
app	تطبيق	benefits	فوائد	model	نموذج
motorbike	دراجة بخارية	owe to	يستدين لـ	copy	ينسخ - نسخة
helicopter	هليكوبتر	coat	بلطو	lever	رافعة
speed	سرعة	necessary	ضروري	disappear	يختفي
Solar panel	ألواح شمسية	famous	مشهور	believe	يعتقد
delivery	توصيل	warm	دافئ	suddenly	فجأة
businesses	أعمال	agree	يوافق	planets	كواكب
hurt	يؤلم - يؤذي	disagree	لا يوافق	illness	مرض
air	الهواء	save	يوفر	laugh	يضحك
cool	رائع - جذاب	good for	صالح لـ	addicted	مدمن
cost	يكلف	bad for	سيء لـ	real	حقيقي
horrible	فظيع	order	أمر	damage	تلف
danger	خطر	hearing	السمع	view	منظر
debate	مناظرة	heading	عنوان	reason	سبب
screen	شاشة	text	يرسل	faithfully	بإخلاص
health	الصحة	thought	تكفير	formal	رسمي
wish	يتمنى	regards	تحيات	robot	إنسان آلي
sincerely	بإخلاص	improve	يحسن	title	عنوان
wheel	عجلة	transport	النقل	look like	يشبه

### Important words كلمات هامة

headphones	سماعات أذن	addicted to	مدمن علي	horrible	فظيع
helicopter	طائرة هليكوبتر	motorbike	دراجة بخارية	hearing	السمع
translate	يترجم	headache	صداع	order	يأمر - يطلب
speed	سرعة	Social media	تواصل اجتماعي	waste	يضيع
Solar panels	ألواح شمسية	electricity	كهرباء	debate	مناظرة
invention	اختراع	disappear	يختفي	app	تطبيق
by mistake	عن طريق الخطأ	video games	العاب فيديو	dangers	مخاطر



## Irregular verbs

make	made	made	يصنع
drive	drove	driven	يقود
spend	spent	spent	يقضي / ينفق
buy	bought	bought	يشترى
see	saw	seen	يري
meet	met	met	يقابل
show	showed	shown	يوضح / يبين
feel	felt	felt	يشعر
sleep	slept	slept	ينام
hurt	hurt	hurt	يجرح / يؤذي

### Injy - I love online shopping!

Shopping online is great! **Firstly**, it **saves** my time. I don't want to spend lots of time travelling to the shops. I can stay at home and buy the things I want in a few **minutes**. **Secondly**, I have more choice online. Also, if more people shop online, there will be fewer cars on the road and less **pollution**! I will do all my shopping online when I am older.



### Baher - I prefer going to real shops in my city

Every time I buy **clothes** online, the thing that I buy is **wrong**! At a shop, I can see what I am buying and I can try it first. Also, I don't like to **waste** time waiting for a **delivery** – I want things now! If everyone shops online, the shops in our town and cities will close. If they close, then lots of other **businesses** like cafes will close, too.



### Reading (2)

1. This clever jacket uses an **app** to make you **warmer** when the **weather** is cold.
2. When these **headphones** hear another language, they can **translate** it into your **language**.
3. **Change** roads into **solar panels**!  
This **invention** uses strong glass that you can drive on and make **electricity** at the same time.
4. **IS** it a **motorbike**? Is it a **helicopter**?  
No, this invention is **half-motorbike** and **half - helicopter**! It can push you into the air at the speed of a fast car !



## Listening Text

### 1. Narrator : Hatem

**Hatem** : Wow! that looks so cool! I am sure It is very useful though? It won't be able to fly very high, will it?

### 2. Narrator : Manal

**Manal** : I think lots of people will want to buy one of these, they will be very useful for travelling. It won't help people to speak other languages though, will it? It is only good for listening.

### 3. Narrator : Tarek

**Tarek** : I think this is a good idea for people in cold places. It won't be very useful for me though! Maybe they will make one to make people feel cooler! That would be good here in the summer!

### 4. Narrator : Sawsan

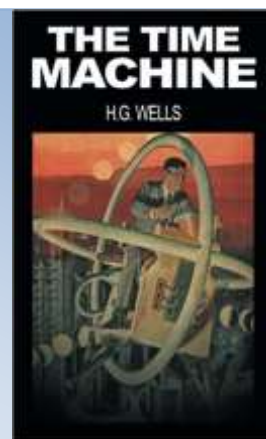
**Sawsan** : I think that is an amazing invention. I hope they will build lots of these in Egypt. We have lots of sun and we could make lots of electricity.

## Reading (1)

By H G Wells **The Time Machine**

### London, England, 1895

A group of friends meet for dinner at the Time Traveller's house. After dinner, the Time Traveller asks his friends if they think that it is possible to travel through time. "It's impossible!" they reply, "We can only travel through space, not time". The Time Traveller shows them a small model of a machine that he has in his hand. "This is a copy of a machine that I believe can go through time. It took me two years to build", he tells them. The friends laugh. "Pull this lever," he tells one of them. They feel some wind and then the machine suddenly disappears! "Where is it?" the other men ask. "The model machine is in the future," the Time Traveller says. "Would you like to see the real machine?" he asks. He takes them to another room. Inside the room is another, bigger machine. It is not finished. "In this machine," he says "I will explore the past and future!"



## Listening Text

### 1. Narrator Shady

**Shady** I am not sleeping very well at the moment. I usually watch some videos on the internet before I go to sleep but sometimes I watch them for a few hours and then I can't sleep. My head often hurts lots in the morning too.

### 2. Narrator Hala

**Hala** I found this great online game but I didn't know that when I got new things on it, It costs real money! I hope my parents aren't going to be angry when I tell them how much money I spent.....

### 3. Narrator Randa

**Randa** I love social media, I love watching videos online and I love talking to my friends on my phone. But now, I feel worried if I don't have my phone or I

can't check it. I think it is starting to become a problem.

#### 4. Narrator **Adam**

**Adam** My friends and I like to put funny pictures online but when I share a photo, everyone says my clothes are not cool or my hair looks strange . It makes me feel sad.

#### Reading (1)

#### The dangers of technology

**Sleep:** Many people text, check social media or watch videos online late into the night. Then they don't get enough sleep.

**Eye Problems:** If you spend a lot of time on screens, you can have eye problems and headaches.

**Ear problems:** Listening to loud music or films through headphones can damage your hearing.

**Exercise:** Many people spend hours playing video games or watching TV and don't spend enough time outside doing exercise .



#### Listening Text

Debate about : **All computer games are bad for you**

**Hanan** : Do you think that all computer games are bad for you, Lama?

**Lama** : In my view, not all computer games are bad. Some of them can help you to learn things.

**Hanan** : I agree. If you don't play computer games all the time, it shouldn't be a problem.

**Lama** : In my opinion, playing games late at night stops you sleeping.

**Hanan** : I agree. It is not a good idea to play games late at night though.

**Lama** : Yes, It's a good idea to only play quiet, calm games in the evening.

**Hanan** : If you only play games that teach you things in the evening, it should be fine.



#### Videoscript

**Narrator** What do you use when you want to find out the time?

Do you use a watch or do you use a clock?

These clocks either use numbers to tell the time or they use hands. These hands show hours, minutes and seconds. But how did people know the time in the past? In Ancient Egypt, people used sundials. Sundials use position of the sun to tell the time. Then, in the year 1524, a scientist from Damascus called Taqi al-Din invented a watch that looked like watches of today. It had three hands to show hours, minutes and seconds. It was also small, so people could carry it with them.

But watches today don't only tell you the time. Some watches will say that you should do exercise if you are sitting at a computer for a long time! And some have apps, such as maps, that will give you directions if you are lost. What will the watches of the future be like? Some will be like modern mobile phones. If someone calls you, you will be able to see them on a special video screen.

And some will look after your health. They will tell you what medicine you should take if you are ill, or that you should see a doctor.



## 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. An.....is a small computer program that we can use on a mobile or electronic devices.  
a. port      b. app      c. clap      d. sap
2. To.....is to change words into another language.  
a. state      b. transport      c. feed      d. translate
3. A.....has two wheels and an engine.  
a. car      b. motorbike      c. bike      d. ship
4. A.....is a piece of equipment that we wear over our ears to listen to music.  
a. tablet      b. headphone      c. glasses      d. DVD player
5. A.....is kind of plane that uses long thin parts on its top that turn round quickly.  
a. plane      b. rocket      c. helicopter      d. spaceship
6. I don't have many.....This is the only solution.  
a. equipment      b. choices      c. advice      d. information
7. Let's.....our shopping tomorrow.  
a. go      b. do      c. spends      d. makes
8. The clever jacket uses an.....to make you warmer.  
a. app      b. button      c. number      d. suggestion
9. The headphone can.....Arabic into English.  
a. write      b. transport      c. translate      d. feed
10. Changing roads into.....panels is a great invention.  
a. moon      b. water      c. plastic      d. solar
11. ....is dangerous and damages the environment.  
a. Books      b. Pollution      c. Cars      d. trains
12. If you.....your time, you will regret.  
a. save      b. waste      c. manage      d. benefit
13. Lots of other.....like cafes will close if we shop online.  
a. businesses      b. ports      c. inventions      d. information
14. The plane will .....in England at 11 o'clock.  
a. get      b. arrive      c. reach      d. arriving
15. I would prefer.....abroad.  
a. travel      b. travels      c. travelling      d. to travel
16. He spent his time.....the internet.  
a. surf      b. surfing      c. to surf      d. surfs
17. The internet is a great.....  
a. invent      b. discover      c. discovery      d. invention
18. The opposite of "save" is.....  
a. safe      b. wear      c. waste      d. wait
19. The.....of the car is strong.  
a. engine      b. wings      c. engineer      d. rocks
20. We asked for food, but the.....man was late because of the rain.  
a. delivery      b. iron      c. green      d. wise
1. ....means liking something so much.  
a. Hating      b. Dislike      c. Addicted      d. Sad
2. To hold something and move it towards you means.....

- a. feed                      b. pull                      c. hit                      d. shave
3. By.....means without intending to.
- a. mistake                      b. plane                      c. bus                      d. cake
4. ....is to become impossible to see any longer.
- a. Appear                      b. Stay                      c. Save                      d. Disappear
5. To travel around an area to find out about it means.....
- a. import                      b. export                      c. explore                      d. explode
6. A pain in your head means.....
- a. toothache                      b. headache                      c. knee ache                      d. singing
7. ....means very bad.
- a. Horrible                      b. Nice                      c. Amazing                      d. Interesting
8. Websites and programs that allow people to communicate on the internet mean social.....
- a. idea                      b. media                      c. book                      d. train
9. A.....is a stick or handle on a machine that you move to make it work.
- a. liver                      b. lever                      c. clever                      d. brave
10. It is.....to travel through time.
- a. impossible                      b. easy                      c. ancient                      d. modern
11. This is a.....of the machine. It is not real.
- a. model                      b. medal                      c. true                      d. metal
12. Don't worry, I have another.....of the key, we can use it.
- a. copy                      b. cup                      c. mug                      d. fig
13. Pull the.....to make this machine work.
- a. heart                      b. lever                      c. wall                      d. hole
14. Social media allows us.....with others.
- a. communicate                      b. communicated                      c. to communicate                      d. communicates
15. How much.....did you spend on this book?
- a. food                      b. clothes                      c. money                      d. pounds
16. I don't have internet so I can't play.....games.
- a. offline                      b. online                      c. light                      d. weight
17. My father doesn't like modern technology,.....
- a. too                      b. also                      c. either                      d. neither
18. Some people become.....to technology.
- a. addicted                      b. addiction                      c. addict                      d. addicts
19. During exams, you must turn your mobile.....
- a. of                      b. off                      c. on                      d. in
20. The opposite of "impossible" is.....
- a. possible                      b. true                      c. bad                      d. funny
1. We use a.....to find out the time.
- a. watch                      b. app                      c. book                      d. clocks
2. Ali is.....a doctor or an engineer.
- a. neither                      b. also                      c. either                      d. both
3. The clocks use numbers or.....to tell the time.
- a. bags                      b. hands                      c. legs                      d. fingers
4. In Ancient Egypt, people used.....
- a. mobiles                      b. apps                      c. ebooks                      d. sundials

5. A famous scientist.....a watch.  
a. invented      b. invited      c. stole      d. robbed
6. If you don't know the directions, you can use a.....  
a. mob      b. map      c. app      d. clock
7. If you are ill, take some.....to feel better.  
a. poison      b. sweets      c. sugar      d. medicine
8. I am looking forward to.....a new car.  
a. buy      b. bought      c. buys      d. buying
9. Listening to loud music can.....your hearing.  
a. help      b. improve      c. tell      d. damage
10. We start an email with.....  
a. Dear      b. Best wishes      c. See you      d. Yours

## The future

( يتكون المستقبل البسيط من ( shall / will + المصدر )  
الكلمات الدالة على المستقبل

Tomorrow / next / soon / in the future / in 2030 / in three years' time /

▶▶ I shall / will spend my holiday in Alexandria . ▶▶ Will you be able to fly a plane in the future ? ▶▶ In the future , there will be a lot of useful inventions .	They won't go to school tomorrow My sister will be 20 next year . I will answer the telephone
---	---

▶▶ نستخدم المستقبل البسيط ليدل على التنبؤ مع الكلمات الآتية :

▶▶ I hope / I think / I am sure / I promise / I expect / Perhaps / I predict / probably

- |                                      |   |                                  |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| ▶▶ It will probably rain .           | / | ▶▶ I hope you will win the match |
| ▶▶ Perhaps she will buy a new mobile | / | ▶▶ I expect he will come soon    |

## Exercise on grammar

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. They hope that they.....win the match.  
a. will      b. are      c. had      d. has
2. My father.....74 next year.  
a. will be      b. is being      c. is going to be      d. are going
3. It.....probably rain.  
a. had      b. have      c. has      d. will
4. What will.....if you have much money?  
a. happens      b. happened      c. happening      d. happen
5. They will travel.....  
a. last week      b. yesterday      c. next week      d. two days ago
6. Will you visit Aswan? Yes, I .....  
a. would      b. will      c. wont      d. do
7. I promise that I .....buy you a mobile.  
a. will      b. am      c. have      d. are
8. Do you think it.....hot?  
a. will be      b. is been      c. are going      d. can been
9. I expect that she.....be a doctor.  
a. is      b. have      c. has      d. will



10. I promise.....them.

- a. will help      b. to help      c. helped      d. helps

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

- Will they stay in Cairo? - Yes, they.....(won't).
- I think, It will.....(rains) tomorrow.
- Where.....(did) you travel next week?
- My sister.....(would) be 30 next year.
- I hope.....(will win) the next competition

## The first conditional الحالة الشرطية الاولى

(المصدر + will) , ( مضارع بسيط ) If

- ▶▶ If you pass your exams , I will buy you a new motorbike .
- ▶▶ I will be able to travel abroad if I have a passport .
- ▶▶ I will do my shopping online if I have a credit card .
- ▶▶ What will I eat if I don't like this food ?

يمكن استخدام when بدلا من If

- ▶▶ We will have our lunch if / when my father comes home .
- ▶▶ I will use the social media website if / when I have a smart mobile .

## Should يجب / shouldn't لا يجب : في النصيحة نستخدم

في النصيحة نستخدم ( should / shouldn't ) فعل في المصدر وتدل على النصيحة أو ما يجب ان يكون

♣ We use should to talk about things that are good to do. ( نستخدم مع الأشياء الجيدة )

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| ♣ You should always eat healthy food.      | ♣ You should take a ten-minute break.  |
| ♣ You shouldn't stay up too late at night. | ♣ You should make a revision timetable |

(المصدر + should) , ( مضارع بسيط ) If / When

- ▶▶ If ( when ) you have a toothache , you should go to the dentist .
- ▶▶ You should turn the light off when / if you go to bed .
- ▶▶ If / When the teacher explains the lesson , you shouldn't make noise .
- ♣ What should you eat if you are hungry .?      ♣ في السؤال نقدم ( should ) علي الفاعل
- ♣ What should I do if I want to do shopping online?

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

- If Ali.....hard, he will get high marks.  
a. study      b. studied      c. studying      d. studies
- I will.....you a tablet if you are clever.  
a. bought      b. buy      c. buys      d. buying
- What will happen if she.....late?  
a. arrives      b. arrived      c. arriving      d. arriving
- They.....go to the beach if it is very cold.  
a. will      b. would      c. wouldn't      d. won't
- If he arrives early,.....catch the bus?  
a. he will      b. will he      c. he would      d. would he
- If Mona wins the prize, I will.....happy for her.  
a. been      b. being      c. be      d. am
- .....you drive a car if you are old?  
a. Would      b. Will      c. Are      d. Had

8. If he helps them, they.....pass the exam.  
 a. would                      b. will                      c. have                      d. are
9. Study hard or you will .....  
 a. fail                      b. fails                      c. failed                      d. failing
10. Basant .....angry if you insult her.  
 a. will be                      b. would be                      c. had been                      d. have been

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. If you.....(**doesn't**) play well, you will lose.  
 2. What will.....(**happens**) if he comes late?  
 3. Study hard or you.....(**will**) succeed.  
 4. When he.....(**arrived**), we will have lunch.  
 5. If he has money,.....(**he will**) buy a car?

## 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. You.....study hard if you have an exam.  
 a. should                      b. shouldn't                      c. mustn't                      d. won't
2. What should they.....when they are in Luxor?  
 a. do                      b. does                      c. did                      d. doing
3. You should help the poor if you.....rich.  
 a. have                      b. had                      c. has                      d. are
4. She.....study hard if she wants to get high marks.  
 a. should                      b. shouldn't                      c. mustn't                      d. haven't
5. Children.....play in the street when it is very hot.  
 a. should                      b. shouldn't                      c. must                      d. doesn't
6. If you.....know the answer, you should ask your teacher.  
 a. doesn't                      b. isn't                      c. hasn't                      d. don't
7. Mona should call the ambulance.....she sees an accident.  
 a. if                      b. when                      c. whose                      d. A & B

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. when you have work, you.....(**should**) stay up late.  
 2. If she is ill, she should.....(**goes**) to a doctor.  
 3. What.....(**are**) they do if they have a problem?  
 4. ....(**where**) you are fat, you shouldn't eat many sweets.  
 5. Ali should.....(**has**) happy if he wins the competition.

## Test on unit 7

## 2-Complete the following dialogue

- Ali** : Are you interested in modern technology ?  
**Soha** : .....  
**Ali** : .....?  
**Soha** : I think that the mobile is the most useful technology .  
**Ali** : ..... ?  
**Soha** : Because I can do many things on it .  
**Ali** : .....?  
**Soha** : I can communicate with my friends and I can do shopping online.  
**Ali** : .....

## 3-Read the following passage then answers the questions.

Computers are very useful in modern times. Without computers, life would be difficult. Computers can do very difficult sums quickly and accurately. They can store huge amounts of information. So, computers are important everywhere. They can help planes to take off and land. They are used by doctors to look inside the patients bodies. Computers will be able to translate from one language to another.

### Answer the following questions

- 1- Why are computers very useful?
- 2-How can computers help planes?
- 3 – How can computers do sums?.
- 4 – Computers can store [little – small – huge – big] amounts of information.
- 5- [Teachers – Nurses – English – Doctors] use computers to see the inside of patients.
- 6- Computers can ( speak – read – translate – write ) from one language to another .

## 4- Choose the correct answer :

- 1- People who are ----- to their mobiles can hurt their eyes.  
a) love                      b) hate                      c) like                      d) addicted
- 2- The ----- can help you listen to music on the bus .  
a) headphone              b) robot                      c) screen                      d) robot
- 3- If you carry this heavy bag alone , it will ----- your arm.  
a) help                      b) hurt                      c) carry                      d) heart
- 4- The social ----- websites help us communicate with our friends easily .  
a) means                      b) technology              c) mobiles                      d) media
- 5- Too much watching screens can be ( good – bad – nice – wonderful ) for your eyes .
- 6- My teacher advised me not to ( waist – lose – miss – waste ) my time.
- 7- You should turn your mobile ( off – of – on – up ) when you pray.
- 8- The ( carrot – robot – headphone – rocket ) can help us clean our homes
- 9-Sugar ( appears – disappears – looks – solves ) in water if you stir it .
- 10- Can lions fly ? No , it is ( possible – impossible – probable – perhaps )

## 5-Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

If you have a headache , you .....( taking ) medicine ).  
In the future , people..... ( travelled ) by rockets.  
My father allows me..... ( watch ) TV.  
I prefer..... ( eat ) fresh fruit to drinking pepsi.

## 6-Write a paragraph of about 90 words :

( Modern technology )

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



## Unit 8 - You are what you eat

salty	مملح	oven	فرن	humans	البشر
snack	وجبة خفيفة	dairy	منتجات ألبان	quiz	لغز
spicy	لاذع	products	منتجات	allergic	حساس
energy	الطاقة	recipe	وصفة	bowl	سلطانية
sweet	حلو	protein	بروتين	fork	شوكة
juicy	كثير العصارة	sense	حاسة	omelette	اوملتيت
allergy	حساسية	instructions	تعليمات	fridge	ثلاجة
Fast food	طعام سريع	fresh	طازج	butter	زبدة
delicious	لذيذ	taste	يتذوق	onions	بصل
chips	شيبسي	bones	عظام	knife	سكين
netball	كرة شبكة	unusual	غير عادي	call	ينادي
spices	توابل	beat	يضرب	ground	الارض
vegetables	خضار	fry	يقلّي	diet	رجيم
olives	زيتون	smell	يشم	balance	توازن
nuts	مكسرات	pour	يصب	advice	نصيحة
offer	يقدم	serve	يقدم	reason	سبب
plates	اطباق	hungry	جوعان	relax	يهدأ
teenager	مراهق	I am full	انا شبعان	pepper	فلفل
type	نوع	rice pudding	ارز بلبن	spinach	سبانخ
athletics	العاب قوي	boil	يغلي	falafel	فلافل
add	يضيف	watermelon	بطيخة	sweet potato	بطاطا
grapes	عنب	heat	يسخن	art	الرسم - الفن
practise	يمارس	chop	يقطع	amount	كمية
describe	يصف	century	قرن	upset	قلق - يزعج
revise	يراجع	island	جزيرة	point	نقطة
explain	يشرح	main	اساسي	situation	موقف
own	يمتلك	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ	expensive	غالي
painting	الرسم	topic	موضوع	Philippines	الفلبين
draw	يرسم	surprise	مفاجأة	Morocco	المغرب
perhaps	ربما	introduce	يقدم	Japan	اليابان
sort	نوع	furthermore	بالإضافة	Senegal	السنغال
Britain	بريطانيا	Malaysia	مايزيا	India	الهند

### Important words

allergic	عنده حساسية	taste	مذاق - طعم	instructions	تعليمات
energy	الطاقة	smell	يشم	beat	يخفق - يضرب
fast food	طعام سريع	serve	يقدم	unusual	غير عادي
dairy products	منتجات ألبان	sense	حاسة	protein	بروتين
frying pan	طاسة القلي	bones	عظام	fresh	طازج
delicious	لذيذ	spicy	لاذع	Dining room	حجرة طعام

## Expressions and prepositions

make food	يصنع الطعام	take --- out of	يخرج	popular with	محبوب
on the way home	في الطريق للبيت	chop ----- into	يقطع	stay up	يسهر
make offers	يقدم عرض	made of / from	يصنع من	help with	يساعد في
do the washing up	يغسل الاواني	different from	مختلف عن	allergic to	حساس لـ
ask for	يطلب	it tastes delicious	طعمه لذيذ	do a quiz	يحل لغز
depend on	يعتمد علي	live on	يعيش علي	fresh air	هواء نقي
aged / at the age of	في عمر	revise for	يراجع لـ	fresh fruit	فاكهة طازجة

## Special foods

Durian fruit	فاكهة دوريان بحرية	Tuyo ( dried fish )	تويو سمك مجفف
Century eggs	بيض القرن ( في الصين )	Sfenj ( cake )	السفنج فطائر مغربية
Fava beans	فول أخضر	Samosas (spicy )	سمبوسة طبق هندي
chamorado	ارز بالشيكولاتة	Rojak( fruit snack )	طبق سلطة ماليزي

### What I eat

My name is **Imad**. I am **allergic** to nuts , so I must be **careful** what I eat. If I eat something with nuts in it, I will get ill! for most of the time, this is not a problem. **However**, I like sweet things, and there are a **few types** of cake that have nuts in them, so I can't eat those. I am lucky because my mother makes

me many different **delicious** things to eat at home. She says I should eat more vegetables and salad. I have a lot of fruit, and that's **healthy**!

I am **Mustafa**. I am on the school **athletics** team and I go running every day, so I need food that gives me **energy**. I eat a lot of rice and pasta every day. I also eat a few healthy **snacks**, like nuts. After athletics practice, my friends and I **sometimes** get some fast food, like pizzas, on the way home, but I try not to eat too much!



### Hi Tom,

How are you? Thanks for your last **email**. You asked me to **describe** my favourite snack. I love **hawawshi** and I often have it when I get home from school. It is easy to make. First, you need some nice bread. Then you put some meat and vegetables inside the bread. You can put some salt on it, too. I don't like to have any salt, though, **because** it is not very healthy. Now you cook it in the oven. It is **delicious**! Do you have any favourite snacks? **Describe** them to me in your next email!

Best wishes,  
**Osama**



## Listening Text

**Speaker (1)** **Sfenj** is a kind of cake from Morocco. It has lots of sugar and fat in it and is very sweet, so it is not very healthy, but I love it! We sometimes eat **Sfenj** for breakfast and sometimes as a snack with some tea or a cup of coffee.



**Speaker (2)** In many places, people use fava beans to make falafel. They are the best! Falafel is really delicious and it is very popular in Egypt.

**Speaker (3)** In Britain, we often buy chips from a fish and chip shop. People often put salt on their chips. I don't put any salt on mine because I don't like salty food. It is not very healthy.

**Speaker (4)** You can buy **samosas** on the street everywhere in India. Samosas have spicy vegetables inside them. People often eat samosas for a snack. I love to eat them with some hot tea.



**Speaker (5)** **Rojak** is a fruit snack you can buy in the street in Malaysia and people also make it at home. Rojak is very sweet and juicy. People use different spices in different parts of the country, but it's always delicious.



## Listening Text (2)

**Grandmother** : Would you like some more chicken, Amal?

**Amal** : Yes, please, just a little.

**Grandmother** : And would you like some more beans, too?

**Amal** : Yes, thank you, grandmother.. stop, that's enough! I mustn't eat too much.

**Huda** : Do you like chicken, Amal?

**Amal** : Yes, I love grandmother's spicy chicken. It's the best!

**Huda** : Thank you, grandmother, that was a delicious dinner!

**Grandmother** : Would you girls like some more rice pudding?

**Huda** : No, thank you, I am really full.

**Grandmother** : What about you Amal,?

**Amal** : Thank you, but I really couldn't. Why don't you have a rest now, grandmother?

Huda and I can take the plates to the kitchen and we will do the washing up.

## Reading (1)

### Unusual but delicious

**Some food smells bad or looks unusual but still tastes good!**



" **Durian Fruits**" grow in **Indonesia** and **Malaysia**. Some fruits can be 30 centimeters long. They are hard and green on the outside, but soft and yellow on the inside. Some people don't want to eat them because they smell **terrible**, but they are healthy and taste **delicious**. People use durian fruits to make juice, ice creams and soup. In the **Philippines**, people eat something called "**Champorado**" with "**Tuyo**" for breakfast. **Champorado** is sweet chocolate rice and **Tuyo** are small salty fish. For most people, it is unusual to eat sweet and salty things together, but it is popular in the **Philippines** !



In **China**, people eat eggs that are months or years old! They are called century eggs and they are black and green inside. To make them, people put fresh eggs under the ground for a long time. **Century eggs** smell a lot and have a salty taste, but lots of people think they are delicious.





## Reading (2)

### How to make an Omelette

1. Beat two eggs in a bowl with little milk.
2. Add a little salt to the eggs and milk.
3. Heat some butter in a frying pan.
4. Pour the eggs into the frying pan and cook them in the butter.
5. When the **omelette** is ready take it out of the frying pan and serve with salad.



### How to make a tomato salad

1. Take two big tomatoes and **half** an onion.
2. **Chop** all the **vegetables** into small squares.
3. Put the chopped vegetables into a **bowl**.
4. Add a little oil, salt and lemon juice.
5. **Serve** the salad with your **Omelette**.



### How to make fowl mudammas

1. Wash some beans and put them in a pan.
2. Add some water and salt to the beans.
3. Heat the beans in the water until it boils.
4. Pour some lemon juice over the hot beans.
5. Serve it with warm bread.



## Reading (1)

### A healthy diet

It may **surprise** you to know that **West African** countries have one of the healthiest diets in the world. Why is this?

**Firstly**, people in **countries** such as Senegal, **Mali** and **Sierra Leone** eat a lot of fruit and vegetables, which are very healthy. **Furthermore**, the people eat a lot of rice, nuts and fish. These have a lot of **protein**.

**Another** important point is that the people of **West Africa** don't eat much food with a lot of salt and sugar in it.

**To conclude**, a healthy diet means eating enough healthy things like fish and vegetables, and not eating a lot of salt, sugar and fast food.

### The Okinawan diet

I come from **Okinawa** in **Japan** and the diet on my island is very healthy. This is for three reasons. **Firstly**, we eat a lot of fresh vegetables. We eat green purple and yellow vegetables like spinach, sweet potato and peppers. **Furthermore**, we don't have much fat in our **diet**: we only eat a little meat and a few dairy products.

**Another** important thing is that we eat a very healthy breakfast. We have soup with **spinach** or egg with rice, and this gives us lots of energy to start the day. As you can see, our diet is healthy. That's why **Okinawans** live a long time. Some of the oldest people in the world live on my island.

## Reading (2)

### Don't eat fast food

It is good that you don't eat fast food, but if you feel very hungry between meals, it is a good idea to have a snack. How about **bringing** a few healthy snacks to school on

the days when you have **athletics** club? If you want to have more **energy**, why don't you try eating more food that gives you energy like rice and pasta? Perhaps you could eat a bigger breakfast in the morning , too.

## How much sleep we need

**How** much sleep should we have? The answer **depends** on your age. Very small babies sleep for about **14** or more hours a day ! Children aged six to seventeen should sleep for about ten hours a night. Then you need less sleep. Most people **aged 18- 65** need about eight hours' sleep.

## Listening Text

**Ali** :My name is Ali. My mum and dad own a **restaurant** and I often help in the kitchen. The cook is my friend and he is teaching me to make **different** cakes. The problem is , I am always trying them, so I eat too many cakes. I also know I don't do **enough** exercise, but That is because I don't have time. When I am not at school or doing my homework, I am usually at the restaurant. I don't want to stop helping my **parents**, so I don't know what to do.

**Eman** I am Eman. I do a lot of sport and I have a very **healthy diet**. I eat lots of fruit and vegetables and I almost never eat fast food. I never eat snacks either, not even when I am really hungry after **athletics** club. I know eating snacks isn't good for you. But I am tired all the time. I never feel I get enough sleep, even when I go to bed early! I want to have more **energy**.

**Tamer** I am Tamer. I want to go to art school when I am older, but I don't have enough time to do any drawing or **painting** at the moment. I am working really hard at school. I am worried about my exams. My mother doesn't think I eat enough, so then she gives me even more food. I don't want to **upset** her, so I can't tell her It's too much!

## Videoscript

**Narrator** There is a lot of delicious, healthy Egyptian food. Dishes like **Kushari** and **Rozz Me'amar** are enjoyed by many in Egypt and around the world. But which Egyptian food is good for you before and after you play sport?

**Ful medames** is a dish made of beans. People usually eat this with a little bread. The beans and the bread contain something called **carbohydrate**. Carbohydrate gives you energy to do sport.

**Rice**, pasta, fruit and vegetables contain a lot of **carbohydrate**, so why don't you eat these things before you go swimming or do **athletics**?

Sugar also gives us energy to do sport. You can find sugar in chocolate, sweet, honey and desserts like **basbousa** and **Kahk**. But you should only eat a little sugar because it is bad for your teeth. After you play sport, how about eating food that contain protein? **protein** is something that helps our body to recover after exercise. Meat , fish and dairy products, like milk and cheese, contain a lot of protein. So, you should eat things like **Kofta**, **Sayadia** or **Shakshouka** after you play sport. It is important to look after your body. You should do exercise and eat a **healthy diet**.

## Exercise on vocabulary

### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. Having an allergy to something means.....  
a. funny      b. allergic      c. noisy      d. alarm
  2. ....means has a strong taste from spices.  
a. juicy      b. fatty      c. spicy      d. terrible
  3. Fast.....is the food that is served quickly in a restaurant.  
a. feel      b. feed      c. need      d. food
  4. ....means full of juice.  
a. Spicy      b. Juicy      c. Lucky      d. Unlucky
  5. ....is the ability to do a lot of work without being tired.  
a. Energy      b. Fuel      c. Environment      d. Diving
  6. ....means very nice to eat.  
a. Tasteless      b. Funny      c. Terrible      d. Delicious
  7. Having a lot of salt means.....  
a. juicy      b. salty      c. molto      d. few
  8. Falafel and Sfenj are kinds of.....  
a. food      b. trees      c. juice      d. spices
  9. It is very sweet, so it is not very.....  
a. wealthy      b. healthy      c. wealth      d. health
  10. Falafel is delicious , it is.....in Egypt.  
a. unpopular      b. hated      c. unknown      d. popular
  11. I don't need more, that is.....  
a. little      b. few      c. not many      d. enough
  12. The opposite of hungry is.....  
a. fill      b. fall      c. feel      d. full
  13. I am .....to nuts and cinnamon.  
a. allergic      b. lazy      c. bad      d. funny
  14. A.....person has good luck.  
a. unlucky      b. lucky      c. monkey      d. late
  15. People who practise sport need food that gives them.....  
a. energy      b. medicine      c. poetry      d. clothes
  16. Many sweets are not.....for us.  
a. bad      b. good      c. terrible      d. ill
  17. We take turns to .....the washing up.  
a. make      b. burn      c. mend      d. do
  18. After our meals, we take the.....to the kitchen.  
a. planes      b. brains      c. trains      d. plates
  19. We.....swimming yesterday.  
a. went      b. played      c. did      d. done
  20. Falafel is popular.....Egypt.  
a. with      b. off      c. on      d. in
1. To.....is to mix food quickly with something.  
a. hear      b. beat      c. wait      d. hate
  2. To provide food or drinks means.....



- a. surf      b. serve      c. curve      d. cure
3. To.....means to make a liquid flow out of something.
- a. poor      b. fly      c. hit      d. pour
4. A.....pan is a flat, metal pan used for frying food.
- a. frying      b. flying      c. paper      d. wooden
5. .... products are things that are made from milk like butter and cheese.
- a. daily      b. fairy      c. diary      d. dairy
6. A.....is one of the hard parts of the skeleton of a person or an animal.
- a. horn      b. born      c. torn      d. bone
7. To be healthy, we should eat.....food.
- a. different      b. the same      c. poison      d. dirty
8. Milk and cheese make our.....strong.
- a. nails      b. fingers      c. bones      d. books
9. Our food should contain.....
- a. protein      b. vitamins      c. wood      d. A & B
10. Food is healthy and good for you when it is.....
- a. stolen      b. fresh      c. rotten      d. terrible
11. ....the eggs to make omelette.
- a. Peel      b. Feel      c. Beat      d. Kill
12. We should.....the beans first.
- a. wash      b. wish      c. dish      d. hatch
13. Heat the butter in a frying.....
- a. ban      b. fan      c. pin      d. pan
14. After cooking food, we.....it with salad.
- a. eats      b. sells      c. serve      d. has
15. Some food.....bad or unusual.
- a. small      b. smiles      c. melt      d. smells
16. We can eat this food because it has a.....taste.
- a. good      b. wonderful      c. terrible      d. delicious
17. A.....is a period of 100 years.
- a. day      b. year      c. decade      d. century
18. He writes about his daily life in his.....
- a. dairy      b. diary      c. dream      d. bin
19. Dairy products are made.....milk.
- a. off      b. into      c. from      d. form
20. Hearing and smelling are .....
- a. subjects      b. senses      c. hobbies      d. sports
1. A.....is the kind of food that you eat every day.
- a. height      b. weight      c. diet      d. light
2. How about.....some healthy snacks?
- a. bring      b. brought      c. brings      d. bringing
3. Lunch and dinner are my favourite.....
- a. subjects      b. languages      c. sports      d. meals
4. To have more....., eat healthy food.
- a. energy      b. friends      c. money      d. family
5. You should depend.....yourself.

- a. of      b. off      c. on      d. in
6. We should sleep eight hours a.....
- a. month      b. year      c. week      d. night
7. Senegal and Mali are countries in Western.....
- a. Europe      b. Asia      c. Africa      d. America
8. To....., a healthy diet means eating enough healthy things.
- a. include      b. conclude      c. flow      d. explode
9. Okinawa is an.....in Japan.
- a. country      b. village      c. city      d. island
10. There are three.....for his absence.
- a. seasons      b. idea      c. point      d. reasons
11. ....products are useful for our health.
- a. Daily      b. Poisonous      c. Dairy      d. Diary
12. He works as a.....in a restaurant.
- a. engineer      b. artist      c. cooker      d. cook
13. Do you know the .....for pizza?
- a. recipe      b. family      c. mother      d. daughter
14. Would you like me.....some cheese?
- a. buy      b. bought      c. buying      d. to buy

## countable nouns      الأسماء التي تعد

a pen   pens / a boy   boys / a car   cars / a class   classes / a mango   mangoes  
a man   men / a child   children / a foot   feet / a tooth   teeth / a sheep   sheep /  
oxen   ثور   an ox / a wife   wives / a knife   knives / a loaf   loaves / a means   means

نستخدم قبل الاسم الذي يعد ( a / an ) في المفرد وعند الجمع يأخذ فعل جمع

♣ I have a friend called Ahmed	♣ I eat an apple / ♣ I saw a girl running
♣ I want to eat an egg.	♣ My father will buy me a bike
♣ The children are playing	♣ The child is playing football

يأتي قبل الاسم الجمع كلمات مثل: Many / a few / fewer / fewest

♣ I have fewer pens than you.	♣ There are too many people on the boat
♣ Soha has got the fewest marks.	♣ A few students can play volleyball.
♣ Do you have any meals?	♣ I eat many beans in Ramadan.
♣ Do you have many friends? / I can give you few books / I have fewer pens than you	

## uncountable nouns      الأسماء التي لا تعد

♣ الأسماء التي لا تعد ( الكميات ) تكون مفرد دائما ولا تجمع وتأخذ فعل مفرد

advice / information / luggage – baggage   أمّعة / jewellery   مجوهرات / news / evidence   دليل  
water / tea / coffee / juice / oil / petrol / meat / rice / pasta / macaroni / bread / butter / salt  
oxygen / hydrogen / co2 / nitrogen / air / English / Arabic / French / beauty / poverty / help  
silk   الحرير / cotton / gold / silver   فضة / wood / wool   صوف / furniture   أثاث / money / sugar

كلمات تأتي مع الاسم الذي لا يعد مثل: much / little / less / least

♣ We have less water than you.	♣ My friend wastes too much time
--------------------------------	----------------------------------

♣ She has got too little money	♣ I don't have much time
♣ I have got the least money	♣ He had less homework than me.
الأسماء التي لا تعد لا تأخذ ( a / an ) قبلها	
♣ I will buy oil and salt and sugar	♣ The news was good.    ♣ I love pasta
♣ This restaurant serves fish with rice .	♣ Koshari is delicious
لاحظ استخدام ( a lot of / some / any / more / most / enough ) مع الكلمات التي تعد والتي لا تعد	
♣ He has got enough help / chances.	♣ I have got a lot of friends / sugar .
♣ He has got the most books .( information )	♣ Do you need more sugar ?
♣ Do you need any sugar ? ( any pens )	♣ Do you need lots of sugar ?( pens)?

نستخدم ( some ) في الإثبات مع الكمية والجمع

- ♣ I bought some sugar      ♣ I have got some books.      ♣ She ate some eggs

ونستخدم ( some ) أيضاً في سؤال الطلب والتقديم

- ♣ Would you like some tea ?      ♣ Could you give me some water ?

نستخدم ( any ) في النفي والاستفهام مع الكمية ومع الجمع

- ♣ Do you have any sisters ?      ♣ No , I don't have any sisters.

## Exercise on grammar

### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. Have you got.....apartment or a house?

- a. some      b. many      c. a      d. an

2. Are there.....tickets?

- a. some      b. a      c. an      d. any

3. How.....money do you have?

- a. much      b. many      c. long      d. few

4. How.....pounds do you have?

- a. much      b. many      c. little      d. weight

5. I have.....news for you.

- a. any      b. a      c. many      d. some

6. Windows are made of.....

- a. glasses      b. a glass      c. many glasses      d. glass

7. Please, I want a.....of bread.

- a. loaves      b. leaf      c. loaf      d. leaves

8. Would you like .....chicken?

- a. any      b. some      c. many      d. few

9. He is poor, he has.....money.

- a. many      b. much      c. a lot of      d. little

10. Athletics.....my favourite sport.

- a. is      b. are      c. have      d. were

11. I will buy a.....of shoes.

- a. cup      b. bar      c. kilo      d. pair

12. Not many equals.....

- a. much      b. many      c. few      d. little



13. There are too.....books in the bag. I can't carry it.

a. few      b. much      c. many      d. enough

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. How.....(**many**) time have you got at the moment?

2. I haven't got.....(**some**) money.

3. I would like.....(**a**) bread , please.

4. Fathers give children useful.....(**pairs**) of advice.

5. There are.....(**any**) boys in the class.

6. He lost two.....(**tooth**) in the accident.

7. He gave me.....(**an**) advice.

8. How .....(**many**) money do you need?

9. Not.....(**much**) people help the old man.

10. Our furniture.....(**were**) bought from Tanta.

11. I have.....( **money enough**) to buy the books

## Test on unit 8

### 2-Complete the following dialogue

**Ahmed:** -----?

**Father :** You should eat healthy food .

**Ahmed:** -----?

**Father:** Healthy food contains proteins , vitamins , fats and carbohydrates.

**Ahmed:** I think fats are not healthy.

**Father:** Yes but you -----

**Ahmed:** Should I eat amounts of fruit and vegetables?

**Father:**-----

**Ahmed:**What are dairy products ?

**Father :**-----

### 3- Read the following, then answer the questions:

To have good health, we should have good food , do exercise and sleep for about eight hours a night. A good diet should contain vitamins found in vegetables and fruit. Vitamins give us fibre to help us digest our food. A good meal should also contain fats which are found in oil and butter, and carbohydrates found in bread and starch because they give us energy. We should also eat meat, lentil and beans because they are rich in proteins necessary for building new cells. We should also eat dairy products to have strong bones and teeth. We should do exercise to have strong bodies.

### A) Answer the following questions:

1- Why are good food, exercise and sleep important?

.....

2- What are oil and butter rich in?

.....

3- Why are fibres important?

.....

### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- ( **Diet – Fibre – Fats – Fitness** ) are found in oil and butter.

**Моб/ 01033298299**

## Unit 9 - Watch listen and make

script	نص	paint	يرسم	skills	مهارات
costumes	أزياء	firefighter	رجل إطفاء	classical	كلاسيكي
Make-up	مكياج	a play	مسرحية	wheelchair	كرسي
scenery	منظر	drama	دراما	include	بشمل
show	يعرض	theatre	مسرح	interview	مقابلة
acting	تمثيل	a hall	صالة	lights	إشارات
musical	موسيقي	concert	حفل موسيقي	traffic	مرور
instrument	آلة	program	برنامج	stairs	سلالم
cool	رائع	clay	صلصال	transport	النقل
cartoon	كارتون	pottery	أنية فخار	public	العام
art	الفن	stone	حجر	objects	أشياء
century	قرن	textile	نسيج	shout	يصيح
view	منظر - رأي	statue	تمثال	imagine	يتخيل
sculpture	تمثال	join	يلتحق	introduction	مقدمة
free	مجانا	colourful	ملون	list	قائمة
recommend	يوصي	chart	رسم بياني	difficulty	صعوبة
review	مقالة نقدية	preference	تفضيل	recently	حديثاً
area	منطقة	orchestra	فرقة	relationship	علاقة
portrait	لوحة	musician	موسيقيار	guess	يخمن
ability	قدرة	reporter	مراسل	a blog	منشور
activities	انشطة	wonder	يتعجب	events	احداث
damage	يتلف	hug	حضن	newspaper	جريدة
club	نادي	blind	اعمي	fall	يقع
photograph	صورة	deaf	اصم	hide	يخفي
calligraphy	فن الخط	Braille	طريقة برايل	leave	يغادر
sew	يخيط	Proud of	فخور بـ	local	محلي
artist	رسام	radio	اذاعة	international	دولي
Islamic	إسلامي	disabled	عاجز	boring	ممل
invite	يدعو	reviewer	ناقد	machine	آلة
invitation	دعوة	conversation	محادثة	recycle	يعيد تدوير
actions	احداث	party	حفلة	land	تهبط
adventure	مغامرة	normal	عادي	fires	حرائق
request	طلب	complete	يكمل	summary	ملخص
offer	يقدم - عرض	Jurassic	عصر جوراسي	hidden	مخفي
escape	يهرب	scary	مخيف	ideas	افكار
theme park	ملاهي	present	يقدم	bring	يحضر
star	نجم	presentation	تقديم	ride	يركب

### Important words | كلمات هامة

artist	فنان - رسام	script	نص سيناريو	Braille system	طريقة برايل
instrument	آلة موسيقية	disabled	عاجز معاق	photograph	صورة

free	مجانا - حر	blind	اعمى	cry	يبكي
pottery	صناعة الفخار	deaf	اصم	action film	فيلم أحداث مثيرة
view	وجهة نظر	costume	ملابس - زي	adventure	مغامرة
recommendation	توصية	portrait	لوحة فنية	escape	يهرب
scenery	خلفية المسرح	hide	يخفي	review	مقالة نقدية
sculpture	تمثال منحوت	musician	موسيقيار	Theme park	مدينة ملاهي

## Musical instruments آلات موسيقية

trombone	ترومبون	trumpet	آلة البوق	flute	آلة الناي
clarinet	كلارينيت	cello	التشيلو	violin	الكمان

## Expressions and prepositions

Play the piano	يعزف علي البيانو	Proud of	فخور بـ	Make note	يدون ملاحظة
Know how to	يعرف أن	Interested in	مهتم بـ	Swap roles	يتبادل الادوار
Put make - up	تضع مكياج	Decide on	يحدد	Shout at	يصيح في
Get ready for	يستعد لـ	Famous for	مشهور بـ	Instead of	بدلا من

## Irregular verbs

sew	sewed	sewn	يخيط
teach	taught	taught	يعلم
write	wrote	written	يكتب
wear	wore	worn	يرتدي
take	took	taken	ي
sing	sang	sung	يغني
read	read	read	يقرأ
know	knew	known	يعرف
write	wrote	written	يكتب
throw	threw	thrown	يرمي
ride	rode	ridden	يركب
bring	brought	brought	يحضر
come	came	come	يأتي
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب

## Reading (1)

### Review of the Museum of modern Egyptian Art

by Wagdy Badr

Last month, I visited the Egyptian Museum of Modern Art in Cairo. Egypt is famous for its Ancient art, but I was interested seeing art by Egyptians from 20th and 21st century. In my view, the **artists** were really good because they showed what life was like in Egypt in the past and now. There were **portraits** of both important and normal Egyptian people. I thought the cartoons were also really cool! I saw lots of sculptures, both big and small. My favourite thing in the museum was a painting called Al **Madina** by Mahmoud Said. It made me feel happy because it was very colourful. The best thing about the museum is that it is free to visit! I **recommend** visiting it if you are in Cairo, but it is a good idea to go early when it is not very busy.





## Review of the Textile Museum in Cairo " by Injy Zaki"

Last month, I visited the Textile Museum in Cairo. The museum has lots of clothes from different times in history. I **thought** the clothes from Ancient Egypt were fantastic. In my view the **statues** showing people wearing the clothes really teach you about life in the past. My **favourite** thing was the Islamic area where you can see different kinds of **calligraphy**. I recommend looking at the clothes from other **countries**, too, such as Iran. They are very interesting. If you want to take photos, it is a good idea to take a good camera, because the museum is quite dark.



## Listening Text

**Habiba:** Mrs Medhat says we can have an end-of-year show. It will be about the play we read in the English class. I am very excited, but I need help! Can anyone act or write **scripts**? We also need people who are able to make-up, sew costumes, paint scenery and play **instruments**.

**Lamar** Cool! I can talk to the people at drama club about acting.

**Azza:** Mariam and I know how to sew **costumes**! We love clothes and Lara is the best at doing make - up

**Lara:** Yes, I can do make - up.

**Manal :** I can paint scenery if you want, but I can't do make - up . Are you able to help with music, Talia?

**Talia :**Yes, I can play the music! It sounds fun. **Habiba**, you are the best at writing, can you write the script?

**Habiba:** Ok, I can try to write something....You are all amazing!!!! Thanks so much!

## Reading (1)

### The Al Nour Wal Amal Chamber Orchestra

The Al Nour Wal Amal **Chamber Orchestra** is at school for blind girls in Cairo. Eman Badr one of the musicians. She is able to play the violin very well. She started playing when she was six. Eman became blind when she was two years old. She likes playing in the **orchestra** because she loves music and being with her friends. Recently, she visited Oman and France with the **orchestra**. I think the **orchestra** is amazing. It must be very **difficult** to read music with your hands and then **remember** it. I would like to go to one of their concerts.



## Reading (2)

### Little women by Louisa May Alcott

**Meg**, Beth and Amy were sewing when Jo came into the room with a newspaper. She sat down and started to read it. " Anything interesting?" asked Meg. " Oh, only a story," Jo replied. " What is it called?" asked Beth. She **wondered** why Jo was hiding behind the newspaper. It is called the **Rival Painters**, " said Jo. "Why don't you read it to us?" asked **Amy**. **Jo** started to read it very quickly. The girls listened carefully. The story was very sad. " I liked it," said Meg at the end. She was crying a little. " Isn't it strange that the characters are called two of our favourite names?"

Beth saw **Jo's** face. " Who wrote the story?" she asked. Jo jumped up, threw the paper down and said, " Your sister!" " You?" shouted Meg. It is very good!" said Amy. " I knew it! I knew it! Oh, I am so **proud**!" said Beth, **hugging** her sister.



## Listening Text

**Radio reporter** Today, I am visiting a very **special** school in Cairo. this is a music school for girls. All the students study their **normal** subjects in the morning and then practise their instruments in the afternoon.

Many of the students at this school join an **orchestra** called Al Nour Wal Amal Chamber **Orchestra**. This orchestra plays concerts in Australia, Germany, China and all around the world. What is most special about the school and the orchestra is that all the students here are blind. The **orchestra** plays **international classical** and Arabic music.

## Reading (1)

### A review of Jurassic World

Jurassic World is an **adventure** film. The stars of the film are Chris Pratt and Bryce Dallas Howard. It is about a theme park where scientists have helped dinosaurs to live again! Then some of the dinosaurs **escape**. What will happen?

I thought the action was **exciting** and my favourite thing was the scary **dinosaurs**, they look very real. But, in my opinion the story isn't very interesting or new. I **recommend** this film if you like **exciting** and scary films, but not if you want a good story.



## Reading (2)

### A review of Lord of the Flies

Lord of the Flies is an **adventure** story. It is by the **British writer William Golding**. It is about some schoolboys who have to live on an island after their plane lands in the sea and the pilot dies. How will the boys live on the island, and will they **escape**? I thought the action was **exciting** and many amazing things happen to the boys. My favourite part was early in the story, when the children enjoy their time on the island. But, in my **opinion**, some of the children are horrible and I didn't like them. I recommend the book **because** it makes you think about what it is like to live only with other children, but it is not a very happy story.



## Listening Text

### 1. Rawia and Warda

**Rawia** : Hi, Warda!

**Warda** : Hi Rawia, how is it going?

**Rawia** : Fine thanks, how are you?

**Warda** : Yeah, I am good. I was wondering if you would like to come to watch a film at my house tonight.

**Rawia** : Yeah, cool, I'd love to. Which film?

**Warda** : I've got the film of a famous book: would you like to watch Little Women?

**Rawia** : Oh, yes, pleas - I love the book! Shall I bring some drinks or snacks?

**Warda** : I have lots of snacks but not much to drink. Could you bring some fruit juice?

**Rawia** : Of course, no problem. What time should I come?

**Warda** : About 7 pm.

**Rawia** : Great ! See you then.

## 2. Salem and Nader

**Salem** : Hi Nader. I was wondering if you would like to come to my cousin's house tomorrow.

**Nader** : Yes, I would love to. It is a big house, isn't it?

**Salem** : Yes, he's got table tennis in the garden. Would you like to play?

**Nader** : Yes, Please! Shall I bring some table tennis balls?

**Salem** : No, he has got those. Could you bring some food? We will have a picnic.

**Nader** : Of course, I'll bring some sandwiches. What time should I come?

**Salem** : We are leaving my house at 10 am.

**Nader** : Great! See you then.

## 3. Sami and Omar

**Sami** : Hi Omar, I was wondering if you were busy tonight.

**Omar** : No, I am not busy. Why?

**Sami** : Would you like to come to my house to listen to some music?

**Omar** : Yes, that sounds cool! Shall I bring anything?

**Sami** : Yes, could you bring your guitar and we can play some songs, too?

**Omar** : Good idea! What time should I come?

**Sami** : About 8 pm. See you then!

## 1. Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1. Where did you go last month?

- a. the park      b. the cinema      c. the theatre      d. the Textile Museum

2. What does the museum have?

- a. bikes      b. clothes      c. books      d. tickets

3. What did you see in the Islamic area?

- a. calligraphy      b. mobiles      c. films      d. bands

4. What can you use to take photos?

- a. mobiles      b. cameras      c. computers      d. pens

## 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. ....is to advise someone to do something because it is good.

- a. Blame      b. Recommend      c. Discourage      d. Prevent

2. A.....is your opinion about something.

- a. view      b. threw      c. drew      d. mute

3. The activity of making things from clay means.....

- a. play      b. fly      c. pottery      d. poetry

4. A.....is a funny drawing usually showing people or animals.

- a. carton      b. war      c. fire      d. cartoon

5. A.....is a suggestion that something is good.

- a. recommendation      b. fight      c. flame      d. fake

6. An.....is someone who does paintings and drawings.

- a. pilot      b. sculptor      c. artist      d. nurse

7. ....means great or fantastic.

- a. Cold      b. Hard      c. Terrible      d. Cool

8. An.....is something that is used to play music.



- a. tool      b. instrument      c. lute      d. drum
9. What people put on their faces to look nice or different means.....
- a. take up      b. take off      c. take away      d. make-up
10. A.....is a painting or photograph of a person.
- a. portrait      b. biography      c. email      d. idea
11. Who are able to.....make-up?
- a. makes      d. do      c. sew      d. painting
12. Basant is good at.....costumes.
- a. saw      b. sowing      c. sewing      d. seen
13. Let's play some musical.....
- a. instruments      b. monuments      c. tools      d. painters
14. I am reading a.....of the Museum of Textile.
- a. reports      b. titles      c. review      d. opinion
15. It is.....to visit this museum, you don't have to pay money.
- a. expensive      b. costly      c. free      d. busy
16. I recommend.....at the clothes from other countries.
- a. look      b. looks      c. to looking      d. looking
17. I am interested in seeing art by Egyptians from the 20th and 19th .....
- a. centuries      b. countries      c. cities      d. millenniums
18. There are many.....in the museum.
- a. plays      b. cinemas      c. sculptures      d. octopuses
19. People wear special.....on festivals.
- a. customs      b. balls      c. books      d. costumes
20. The word "actor" comes from the verb.....
- a. press      b. show      c. action      d. act
1. ....means not able to see.
- a. Lane      b. Able      c. Blind      d. Deaf
2. ....means not able to hear.
- a. Happy      b. Deaf      c. Blind      d. Sad
3. A large group of musicians playing many different kinds of instrument means a.
- a. band      b. pond      c. orchestra      d. team
4. ....means not able to use parts of the body like other people do.
- a. Disabled      b. lazy      c. Clever      d. Clown
5. A.....is someone who is very good at playing music as a job.
- a. trainer      b. pilot      c. musical      d. musician
6. ....is a type of reading for the blind.
- a. Arial      b. Area      c. Air      d. Braille
7. To.....is to put your arm around someone and hold them tightly to show love.
- a. huge      b. hug      c. tag      d. mug
8. To produce tears means to.....
- a. dry      b. fry      c. pray      d. cry
9. To.....means to go to a place where you can't be seen.
- a. cry      b. hit      c. hide      d. wide
10. Al Nor Wal Amal is an.....for blind girls.
- a. opera      b. school      c. orchestra      d. band
11. The orchestra plays many.....in different countries.

- a. games      b. matches      c. tricks      d. concerts
12. Blind people can use.....to communicate.
- a. Braille      b. books      c. pains      d. paintings
13. The word "recently" means.....
- a. late      b. lately      c. ancient      d. old
14. Mona was.....clothes when her sister arrived.
- a. sewing      b. watering      c. planting      d. fainting
15. Who is the main.....in the story?
- a. character      b. script      c. text      d. chair
16. ....who appear in opera can do all acting things.
- a. Actors      b. Pilots      c. tailors      d. firefighters
17. Opera Aida was set.....Ancient Egypt.
- a. on      b. off      c. in      d. of
18. The opera house was.....in a fire.
- a. painted      b. drown      c. drawn      d. destroyed
19. People go to the Opera House in Cairo to watch operas and performances such as.....
- a. ballet      b. films      c. theft      d. robbery
20. ....protect their countries using weapons.
- a. Doctors      b. Soldiers      c. Farmers      d. Fans
1. Would you like to.....the zoo?
- a. visit      b. visited      c. visiting      d. visits
2. Would you mind if you.....the dishes?
- a. washes      b. wash      c. washing      d. to watch
3. Would you mind.....the dishes?
- a. washes      b. wash      c. washing      d. to watch
4. Shall I .....you some cake?
- a. brought      b. brings      c. bringing      d. bring
5. I would like to.....you to my wedding party?
- a. invite      b. invited      c. inviting      d. invites
6. I will.....you if you like.
- a. helped      b. helps      c. helping      d. help
7. Could you.....the litter away, please?
- a. take      b. took      c. takes      d. taking
8. Would you mind.....me some money?
- a. lent      b. lends      c. lend      d. lending
9. I will give you a sandwich if you .....
- a. likes      b. liked      c. liking      d. like
10. I would like to invite you ..... my birthday party?
- a. off      b. of      c. to      d. by
1. ....are the things that happen in a film.
- a. Actions      b. Injections      c. Transport      d. Import
2. An.....film is a film that has a lot of exciting events.
- a. Real      b. True      c. boring      d. action
3. An.....is an exciting and sometimes dangerous experience.
- a. adventure      b. uniform      c. storm      d. earthquake

4. To.....is to leave a place that you should stay in.  
a. Stay                      b. get to                      c. arrive                      d. escape
5. A.....is an opinion of a film, book or play.  
a. queue                      b. threw                      c. true                      d. review
6. A.....park is a large park that you usually pay to go in, with big machines to ride on.  
a. Team                      b. theme                      c. small                      d. smile
7. Lord of the.....is an adventure story.  
a. flies                      b. ducks                      c. lions                      d. octopuses
8. The ship sank so the children swam to the nearest.....  
a. island                      b. sea                      c. ocean                      d. cinema
9. The thief.....from prison yesterday.  
a. swam                      b. stayed                      c. escaped                      d. chopped
10. I.....this book because it is interesting.  
a. suggests                      b. hate                      c. dislike                      d. recommend
11. A.....is the person who flies planes.  
a. diver                      b. musician                      c. cook                      d. pilot
12. He was.....when he saw the dinosaurs.  
a. scary                      b. interesting                      c. exciting                      d. scared
13. There are no.....now. They died out in the past.  
a. Cars                      b. planes                      c. crocodiles                      d. dinosaurs
14. He sent me an.....to attend his wedding.  
a. call                      b. message                      c. invitation                      d. invention
15. We went to the.....where we played many games and enjoyed our time.  
a. theatre                      b. cinema                      c. bark                      d. theme park
16. I recommend.....the countryside.  
a. visit                      b. visits                      c. visited                      d. visiting
17. ....is it going? - Fine, thanks.  
a. When                      b. Where                      c. Who                      d. How
18. We bought some drinks and.....for our picnic.  
a. snakes                      b. fakes                      c. snacks                      d. kneels
19. Can you help me? - Of course, no.....  
a. problem                      b. idea                      c. make                      d. hear
20. The plane.....and the passengers got off.  
a. landed                      b. took off                      c. stood                      d. slept

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. Would you .....(likes) to see the pyramids?
2. Shall I .....(bringing) you a cup of coffee?
3. Could you .....(closing) the window, please?
4. Do you mind .....(switch) off TV?

**Can = be + able to**

Can للتعبير عن القدرة أو عدم القدرة في المضارع نستخدم

♣ She can do her maths homework .

♣ I can paint a scenery

♣ Can you read English fluently ?

♣ Yes, I can / No , I can't .



♣ Can you play the violin or the flute?

♣ play الآلات الموسيقية تأخذ the بعد الفعل

نستخدم ( am / is / are ) لتدل على القدرة على فعل شيء ما فى المضارع

♣ I am able to find your street .

♣ He is able to play the guitar well.

♣ What are you able to see at the concert ?

♣ I am not able to come to your house .

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. Our cat is amazing, it.....sing.

a. able                      b. can                      c. can't                      d. know

2. Do you know how to.....a tree?

a. climb                      b. climbed                      c. climbs                      d. climbing

3. I am afraid of the water because I.....swim.

a. can                      b. able to                      c. can't                      d. know

4. ....he play a musical instrument?

a. Can                      b. Is                      c. Are                      d. Do

5. Is she.....to cook well?

a. can                      b. know                      c. knows                      d. able

6. ....they know how to make clothes?

a. Does                      b. Are                      c. Is                      d. Do

7. We need people who are able to.....make-up.

a. do                      b. did                      c. does                      d. doing

8. Mariam and I .....how to sew clothes.

a. knows                      b. knowing                      c. can                      d. know

9. He can mend the car. This means he is.....

a. able                      b. disabled                      c. unable                      d. disability

10. Are you able to write a script, boys? - Yes,.....

a. we are                      b. I am                      c. he is                      d. she is

### 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. Is he able.....(too) speak English?

2. He .....(know) how to solve problems.

3. ....(Does) she know how to read French?

4. Basant.....(can't) play tennis, she is very clever.

5. Are you able to.....(remembering) names?

know how to + inf

♣ Do you know how to play music?

♣ Yes , I know how to play music

» I'd rather + مصدر

» I prefer v+ ing

» I'd rather watch the play .

» I'd prefer watching the play

### Giving recommendations

Suggest + v+ ing

suggest that + فاعل + (should) مصدر

» I suggest going to the theme park.

» I suggest that we ( should ) go to the zoo

recommend + v+ ing

recommend that + فاعل + should مصدر

» He recommends visiting the citadel

» the doctor recommends that she need rest

## Test on unit nine

### 1- Listen and choose the correct answer:

1-Where did you go yesterday ?

- a) post office      b) market      c) chemist's      d) butcher's

2- What did you buy ?

- a) some meat      b) some medicine      c) stamps      d) oranges

3- How much did you pay ?

- a) ten pounds      b) 200 pounds      c) fifty pounds      d) five pounds

4- who was ill ?

- a) My father      b) My mother      c) My little sister      d) My brother

### 2-Complete the following dialogue:

Hala : Why are you going to Cairo tomorrow ?

Dina: .....

Hala : The Egyptian Museum! .....?

Dina: I will be happy to come with me.

Hala : ..... ?

Dina : We can go there by taxi

Hala : What does the museum contain?

Dina: .....

Dina: Does it cost a lot of money to get in the museum?

Hala : .....

### 3-Read the following passages and answer the questions:

There was a man who had a lot of money. He decided to put all his money in a hole at the bottom of his garden .Every week , the man took out his money to look at it..One day a thief saw the man looking at the money. That night , the thief took it all .When the man realized this the next day , he shouted. His neighbours quickly came round and he told them about his problem. Have you been using the money ? a neighbour asked. No , I only looked at it. He replied . "Then you should look in the hole again , "said the neighbour ."It will do you just as much good"

Answer the following questions:

1-Why do you think the man put his money in a hole?

.....

2-What has the man been doing with the money?

.....

3-Why did the neighbours come round quickly?

.....

4-Where is the money now?

- a) in the hole      b) in a different garden      c) the thief has it      d) the neighbours have it

5-Why did the neighbour say "It will do you just as much good"?

- a) Because money isn't important if you don't use it      b) Ashe might find it if he looks again  
c)Because he will feel better if he looks again      d) Because he will never find the thief.

6- I think the neighbour was ( fool – stupid – silly – wise )

- 1- The piano is a musical ( **instrument – tool – machine – tone** ) .
- 2- The actors will wear special ( **customs – costumes – customers – hair** ) .
- 3- This song is composed by a great ( **waiter – assistant – musician – music** ) .
- 4- I'd rather go to the ( **cinema – museum – market** ) to watch a play.
- 5- This man is using a wheel chair as he is ( **fast – able – poor – disabled** )
- 6- My mother has bought a new ( **sawing – sewing – swing – sowing** ) machine .
- 7- We like to visit the ( **leaflet – textile – text – material** ) museum to see different clothes.
- 8- He lost his eyesight when he was two years and became ( **deaf – dumb – blind – disable** )
- 9- You can't ( **take – make – do – give** ) photos here. It is a military area. منطقة عسكرية.
- 10- In my ( **view – sight – research – search** ) , The Egyptian Museum is fantastic .

- 1- My father ( **able** ) to climb the mountain.
- 2-Egypt knows ( **why** ) to overcome its economic problems.
- 3- I can ( **to play** ) music.
- 4-I 'd rather ( **watched** ) a new film.

**( The Egyptian Museum )**

[illegible]

## Review C

### Choose the correct words

There will be a **lot/ little** players at the 2021 Men's Handball World Championships.

The Championship's medical committee want to make sure that all the people at the competition **2 are able to / know how** play together safely. For that reason, they want only **3 a few / little** people to use the doors to the stadium at the same time. People who are not playing need to wear a mask. You can find **4 a lot / a little** of these just outside the stadium and they are free to use. All players should **5 can / know** how to get a COVID-19 test every 72 hours.



### Review of Julius Caesar

Last night, I went to see Julius Caesar. It's a **play** by the English writer **William Shakespeare**, but it's about a Roman ruler. Caesar's **acting** made him look very important! The **costume** was amazing and it really looked like Ancient Rome.

In my opinion, the story is very sad and I cried at the end. From my point of view, the actor who played Caesar was the best but all the **scenery** was very good I will never forget this play, but there wasn't much **action**; it was mostly talking. And it was three hours long! If you watch a Shakespeare play, you should know that the language of the **script** is different to modern English so it can be difficult to understand, but I liked it.



### HELP WITH SPECIAL CONCERT AT CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL

You don't need to know how to play an instrument or sing, but we need people who can paint scenery, help with make-up and costumes and help the children before and after the concert. Email Mr Zaki, the music teacher, if you would like to help.

There **1 a few / a lot** of people on the bus, but **2 a little / a lot** of people are waiting to get on the bus. **3 A few / A little** people have big shopping bags. Look at the man who is running! He only has **4 a few / a little** time to get to the bus stop. He is carrying **5 a few / a lot of** things! Do you think he will catch the bus?



**1-** The people look like they are from Ancient Egypt because the **costumes** are very good, but the person who painted the **scenery** didn't know how to paint! It was very long, and I didn't like the music. I wouldn't **recommend** this.

**2-** The articles are always really interesting to read and they have fantastic **photographs** I really like the **scenery** because they make me laugh! If you want to learn about the world today, you should **buy** this!

**3-** From my **point of view** the best place to find out about life in the last century. There are interesting **scenery** and some other amazing old technology. I loved the big, old **sculptures**.

**4-** The story was very slow and there was very little **action**! I didn't really enjoy it because it **made** me feel sad. The **best** thing about it was learning what it is like to be blind. That must be very difficult.



## Unit10 - We are what we wear

clothes	ملابس	strange	غريب	chemicals	مواد كيميائية
accessories	ملحقات	electric	كهربائي	casual	غير رسمي
describe	يصف	wooden	خشبي	environment	البيئة
description	وصف	objects	أشياء	industry	الصناعة
comfortable	مريح	a present	هدية	luxury	ترف - فاخرة
loose	واسع فضفاض	clothing	ملبس	crops	محاصيل
colourful	ملون	sheet	ملاية	perfect	متقن - تام
amount	كمية	ancient	قديم	pick	يقطف
striped	مقلم	popular	محبوب	hard	صلب - صعب
scarf	ايشارب	wear	يرتدي	soft	ناعم - رقيق
traditional	تقليدي	cost	يكلف - تكلفة	a uniform	زى
size	مقاس - حجم	grow	يزرع - ينمو	wedding	زفاف
style	طراز - اسلوب	smart	أنيق - ذكي	amazing	مدهش
relaxed	مستريح	cheap	رخيص	care for / about	يهتم بـ
probably	من المحتمل	similar	متشابه	a factory	مصنع
special	خاص	tight	محكم - ضيق	member	فرد - عضو
meal	وجبة	light	خفيف	shop window	نافذة محل
a bit	قليلا	heavy	ثقل	toy	لعبة
dress	فستان - يلبس	a belt	حزام	own	يمتلك
outside	خارج	leather	جلد	gloves	قفاز
protect	يحمي	until	حتي	plants	نباتات
warm	دافئ	although	مع ان	soil	التربة
occasion	مناسبة	simple	بسيط	government	حكومة
jewellery	مجوهرات	necklace	عقد	produce	ينتج
sports	الرياضة	a flat	شقة	origin	اصل
quality	جودة -	basket	سلة	extra	إضافي
bamboo	خيزان	material	مادة خام	advert	إعلان
greener	أكثر خضرة	result	نتيجة	include	يتضمن
scientific	علمي	linen	كتان	imperfect	غير متقن
process	عملية	price	السعر	discuss	يناقض
break off	ينقطع	fit	لائق بدنيا	tools	أدوات
lend	يسلف - يقرض	customer	زبون	a pair of	زوج من
borrow	يستلف - يستعير	shopkeeper	بائع		

### Irregular verbs

wear	wore	worn	يرتدي
make	made	made	يصنع
sew	sewed	sewn	يخيط
grow	grew	grown	يزرع
keep	kept	kept	يحتفظ / يجع

## Words and expressions

types of clothes	أنواع الملابس	in Ancient Egypt	في مصر القديمة
feel relaxed	يشعر براحة	similar clothes	ملابس متشابهة
a present from	هدية من	with a belt	بها حزام
protect from	يحمي من	most of the time	معظم الوقت
in a traditional style	باسلوب تقليدي	leather sandals	صنادل من الجلد
from the market	من السوق	many clothes	ملابس كثيرة
a special meal	وجبه خاصة	start to wear	يبدأ في ارتداء
which is why	لهذا السبب	the same clothes as	نفس الملابس مثل
look smart	يبدو أنيق	metal jewellery	مجوهرات معدنية
look like	يشبه	about six years	حوالي ست سنوات

## Words and opposites

ancient	قديم	modern	حديث
similar	متشابه	different	مختلف
expensive	غالي	cheap	رخيص
heavy	ثقيل	light	خفيف
simple	بسيط	complex	معقد
beautiful	جميل	ugly	قبيح
comfortable	مريح	uncomfortable	غير مريح

### Reading (1)

#### Clothes in Ancient Egypt

In Ancient Egypt, men and women wore similar clothes. They both wore loose, white linen clothes with a belt. Most of the time, Ancient Egyptians didn't wear shoes but people **sometimes** wore **expensive** leather sandals. Children didn't usually wear many clothes until they were six years old. Then they started to wear the same clothes as their **parents**. Although Ancient Egyptians' clothes were simple, they loved to wear heavy, metal **jewellery**. Like some people today, they loved to wear beautiful gold necklaces and other **jewellery**.



### Listening Text

#### 1. Narrator Huda

I am Huda. These are the types of clothes I usually wear. I like to be comfortable and feel relaxed in my clothes. These sunglasses were a present from my Mum and I love them. I think I wear them outside most days!

#### 2. Narrator Tarek

I am Tarek and I wear these clothes when I am helping my father. It is really hot outside today and these traditional clothes keep me cool and protect me from the sun when I am working.

#### 3. Narrator Sara

I am Sara and I am wearing my favourite colour today! I think I dress in a traditional style but I like to be colourful. My headscarf is from the market. It is a cool colour, isn't it?

## 4. Narrator Adam

My name is Adam and I am going for a special meal with my grandparents, which is why I am wearing these clothes. I usually wear jeans. I quite like looking smart, but I think I look a bit like my father when he is going to work.

## Reading (1)

### What do you wear?

This week, we asked three Egyptian **teenagers** what they wear and why.

1. **Noha** : I bought this shirt from a shop in Cairo, but I'm trying to buy fewer clothes. Clothes factories cause a lot of **pollution**, so they are bad for the **environment**. So sometimes I borrow my sister's clothes. She **borrow**s mine, too, because we are the same size.



2. **Ayman** : These **trainers** were my dad's. He never wore them, so I asked if I could have them. I like doing sport and these **trainers** are much better than the ones I used to wear. I usually wear sports clothes because they are comfortable.



3. **Dalida** : This is my school **uniform**. I have to wear it every school day. That beautiful dress is the one my grandmother made me for my cousin's wedding. She is amazing at sewing. She always makes us clothes for **special** occasions.



## Reading (2)

### Egyptian linen and cotton

1. Egypt is famous for growing crops to make **material**. The Ancient Egyptians grew plants by the Nile to make linen. Almost everyone wore clothes made of **linen** and they also used the plants to make baskets.



2. Today, **Egyptian** cotton is famous all over the world. **Because** cotton from Egypt is very good, it is often used to make luxury clothes and things for homes. Many people work in the cotton industry, from farmers to people making or selling clothes and material.

3. The climate and soil in Egypt are perfect for growing **cotton**. Water from the Nile is still used for the crops. All of the cotton is picked by hand to keep it soft.



4. When you grow cotton, it uses a lot of water and **chemicals**. Now, the **government** is trying to help farmers to protect the environment and use less water.

### Is bamboo the new cotton?

Some people are starting to use a plant called bamboo instead of cotton to make clothes. The plant is an important crop in China where the bamboo industry makes a lot of money. However, although bamboo grow very quickly, it is not a perfect plant. After the bamboo is picked, people use chemicals before they can use it to make clothes. These are bad for nature. Also, the material made from bamboo is not very soft. As a result, it is not used for expensive, luxury clothes which are usually made from cotton.



## Reading (1)

### Bag for sale

I am selling a beautiful, new, black leather handbag. It was a present for my birthday but I already have one that is the same! It is very large and perfect for work or school. The price is L.E 500. Email me for more information.



### A chest of drawers

I am selling a cool, old wooden chest of drawers. It was made in 1910 for my great grandfather! It is large and perfect for keeping things in, but we have moved house and our new home is too small for it. If you are interested, email me and we can discuss the price.



## Listening Text

**Shopkeeper** : Hello, Can I help you?

**Eman** : Hi, yes, I am looking for a dress for a special occasion. It is my brother's birthday party next week.

**Shopkeeper** : Oh, nice. What type of dress would you like?

**Eman** : I'd like something like this one...but do you have a different colour? I don't like yellow.

**Shopkeeper** : We have this one in blue.

**Eman** : That's beautiful! Could I try it on?

**Shopkeeper** : Of course. The changing room is here.

**Shopkeeper** : What do you think? Does it fit?

**Eman** : It's a bit big. Do you have a smaller size?

**Shopkeeper** : Let me look. Yes, here is a smaller one. Try this on.

**Eman** : Thank you. It fits perfectly, I will take it!

**Shopkeeper** : Great!



## Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. What is this text about?

- a. hobbies      b. books      c. clothes      d. schools

2. Why does Huda wear her sunglasses?

- a. to sleep      b. to protect her eyes      c. to swim      d. to read

3. What type of clothes does Sara wear?

- a. casual      b. new      c. modern      d. traditional

4. What does Adam look like?

- a. lazy      b. ugly      c. dirty      d. smart

## 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. A.....is a strip of leather that you wear to support clothes or for decoration.

- a. belt      b. melt      c. glasses      d. glass

2. ....means not formal.

- a. Manual      b. Old      c. Ancient      d. Casual

3. ....means a material made from the cotton plant to make clothes.

- a. Silver      b. Gold      c. Cotton      d. Wood

4. A piece of jewellery worn in or on an ear is an.....

- a. earring      b. glasses      c. ring      d. necklace

5. A small bag used for keeping money or make up means a.....



- a. bank                      b. car                      c. gloves                      d. handbag
6. A.....is a scarf that women wear to cover their hair.
- a. headscarf                      b. fingers                      c. socks                      d. headphone
7. A.....is a piece of jewellery worn around the neck.
- a. class                      b. glass                      c. necklace                      d. wig
8. A.....is a long, loose piece of clothing.
- a. rob                      b. rope                      c. robe                      d. robber
9. A.....is a long piece of material that you wear around neck or shoulders.
- a. scarf                      b. staff                      c. clue                      d. trousers
10. Looking clean and tidy means.....
- a. small                      b. smart                      c. untidy                      d. ugly
11. ....are dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes from the sun.
- a. Classes                      b. Places                      c. Umbrellas                      d. Sunglasses
12. ....are light, comfortable shoes that people usually wear for sports.
- a. Shorts                      b. Gloves                      c. Balls                      d. Trainers
13. ....means soft, thick material that comes from the hair of sheep .
- a. Wood                      b. Wooden                      c. Wool d. Hidden
14. I like to be comfortable and feel.....
- a. relaxed                      b. angry                      c. sad                      d. uncomfortable
15. Gallabyas are forms of.....clothes.
- a. modern                      b. new                      c. traditional                      d. future
16. I am going for a.....meal with my parents.
- a. special                      b. poisonous                      c. specialist                      d. specially
17. Most women wear.....clothes.
- a. lose                      b. loss                      c. lost                      d. loose
18. Earrings and necklaces are forms of.....
- a. wood                      b. wool                      c. jewellery                      d. recipes
19. Some sandals are made of expensive.....
- a. weather                      b. feather                      c. bother                      d. leather
20. Her jewellery.....wonderful.
- a. are                      b. is                      c. has                      d. have
1. To.....means to be the correct size or shape for someone or something.
- a. fat                      b. fail                      c. fit                      d. hit
2. A.....room is a room where people can change their clothes in a shop.
- a. charging                      b. changing                      c. hidden                      d. famous
3. To.....is to put a piece of clothes to check if it fits or not.
- a. try on                      b. turn on                      c. depend on                      d. stand on
3. The amount of money you have to pay for something is the.....
- a. prize                      b. debt                      c. sunny                      d. price
4. A.....is someone who buys goods or services.
- a. seller                      b. salesman                      c. shopkeeper                      d. customer
5. ....means pleasant or attractive.
- a. Plenty                      b. Pity                      c. Fatty                      d. Pretty
6. ....means made of wood.
- a. Woolen                      b. silver                      c. golden                      d. wooden
7. ....means not ordinary.

- a. Ordinary      b. Usual      c. Normal      d. Special
8. A.....is someone who owns or is in charge of a small shop  
a. shopkeeper      b. keeper      c. goalkeeper      d. trainer
9. I will buy a dress for a special.....  
a. occasion      b. holidays      c. parties      d. days
10. We are celebrating my daughter's birthday.....tomorrow.  
a. port      b. part      c. party      d. death
11. Go to the.....room to see if the jeans fit you.  
a. charger      b. changing      c. chapter      d. shaving
12. My handbag is made of.....  
a. metal      b. weather      c. leather      d. mother
13. I bought a cool, old wooden.....of drawers.  
a. chase      b. cheese      c. choose      d. chest
14. How.....is the book? - 150 pounds.  
a. price      b. much      c. often      d. many
15. Do these shoes.....you?  
a. fat      b. fix      c. fit      d. fan
16. She bought a.....of new gloves.  
a. couple      b. husband      c. pair      d. fair
17. The saw is a useful.....  
a. tool      b. equipment      c. instruments      d. jobs
18. " Move a house" means .....  
a. go to a new house      b. stay at the same house  
c. burn a house      d. feel a house
19. The price is not luxury, it is very.....  
a. expensive      b. cheap      c. hard      d. difficult
20. Women wear.....on the ears.  
a. fingers      b. earrings      c. gloves      d. neck
1. To.....means to get something from someone intending to give it back after a period of time.  
a. follow      b. borrow      c. lend      d. mend
2. A.....is a plant such as a fruit, rice or wheat grown to be sold or eaten.  
a. crop      b. drop      c. job      d. hop
3. the companies and activities that produce things that you can sell means.....  
a. archaeology      b. swimming      c. diving      d. industry
4. To.....is to cut or take flowers or fruit from a plant.  
a. kick      b. fix      c. pick      d. joke
5. ....means not hard.  
a. Strong      b. Soft      c. Black      d. Sunny
6. ....means expensive and good quality.  
a. Poor      b. Funny      c. Cheap      d. Luxury
7. Things used in chemistry or produced by a chemical process are called.....  
a. chemicals      b. loaves      c. leaves      d. gas
8. ....means as good as it is possible to be.  
a. Effect      b. Subject      c. Infect      d. Perfect
9. We asked some Egyptian.....what they wear and why.

- a. rivers      b. boy      c. teenagers      d. monuments
10. Clothes factories cause a lot of.....
- a. clothes      b. suits      c. trousers      d. pollution
12. I didn't have enough money , so I .....from my father.
- a. lent      b. borrowed      c. gave      d. robbed
13. I usually wear sports clothes because they are.....
- a. hard      b. ugly      c. uncomfortable      d. comfortable
14. I have to wear my school.....every day.
- a. uniform      b. timetable      c. calendar      d. exam
15. My grandmother is amazing at.....clothes.
- a. make      b. buy      c. sell      d. sewing
16. I wear new clothes for special.....
- a. occasions      b. charts      c. hurts      d. ports
17. ....is a happy occasion for many people.
- a. Weeding      b. Sewing      c. Stealing      d. Wedding
18. The Egyptian cotton is used for making.....clothes and things for homes.
- a. dirty      b. untidy      c. Luxor      d. luxury
19. The climate and.....in Egypt are perfect for growing cotton.
- a. oil      b. soil      c. fuel      d. boil
20. He didn't study hard, as a.....he didn't succeed.
- a. reason      b. cause      c. result      d. desert

## O S A S C O M P

تتبع هذا الترتيب للصفات قبل الاسم

الرأي	الحجم	العمر	الشكل	اللون	الأصل	المادة	الغرض
<u>opinion</u>	<u>size</u>	<u>age</u>	<u>shape</u>	<u>colour</u>	<u>origin</u>	<u>material</u>	<u>purpose</u>
nice	big	new	square	white	Chinese	leather	shopping
delicious	small	old	oval	red	American	gold	gardening
fantastic	short	ancient	long	black	Egyptian	cotton	riding
cool	tall	young	fat	yellow	Japanese	silver	carrying

### Example:

- This is a **small, round, metal** object.
- Mohamed Salah is a **famous, young** , Egyptian footballer.
- It is a **famous, old**, French book.
- This is a **beautiful, small, round** ball.
- They wore **loose, white, linen** clothes

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

- It is a.....skirt.
- a. blue beautiful      b. beautiful, blue      c. blue a beautiful      d. beautiful a blue
- I bought a.....necklace.
- a. old, short, gold      b. short, old, gold      c. gold, old, short      d. old, gold, short
- These are.....shoes.
- a. strange, big, leather      b. leather, big, strange
- c. leather, strange, big      d. strange, leather, big
- They are.....Egyptians.
- a. famous, old      b. old, famous      c. young, famous      d. small, famous

5. I bought.....sunglasses.
  - a. black, expensive, plastic
  - b. plastic, black, expensive
  - c. plastic, expensive, black
  - d. expensive, black, plastic
6. This is a .....coin.
  - a. small, round, metal
  - b. round, metal, small
  - c. small, metal round
  - d. metal, small, round
7. Mo Salah is a.....player.
  - a. Egyptian, young, famous
  - b. famous, Egyptian, young
  - c. famous, young, Egyptian
  - d. famous, young, English
8. It is a ..... story.
  - a. famous, old, French
  - b. famous, French, old
  - c. French, famous, old
  - d. old, famous, French
9. In the past, people wore.....clothes.
  - a. loose, white, linen
  - b. linen, loose, white
  - c. white, loose, linen
  - d. linen, white, loose
10. These are.....balls.
  - a. round, small, beautiful
  - b. small, round, beautiful
  - c. beautiful, round, small
  - d. beautiful, small, round

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. It is a .....(purple, nice, wool) jumper.
2. Rich Egyptians wore .....(gold, beautiful) necklaces.
3. She likes .....(linen, white, loose) clothes.
4. He wore a .....(cotton, green) shirt.
5. It is a.....(long, plastic, striped) snake.
6. It is a.....(beautiful, black, long)
7. These are.....(brown, leather, old) shoes.

## Test on unit 10

### 1-Listen and choose the correct answer :

- 1- Hesham's friend is frightened of the ( desert – field – class – school )
- 2- He is frightened of ( cats – camels – snakes - bats ) that might be there.
- 3- - Hesham visited the ( island – oasis – village – city )
- 4- Hesham slept in a ( villa – house – tent – palace )

### 2- Complete the following dialogue :

- Ahmed : -----?
- Ali : I went to the mall with my friends.
- Ahmed : -----?
- Ali : Yes , of course.
- Ahmed : What clothes did you buy ?
- Ali : -----
- Ahmed : How much do the jeans cost?
- Ali : -----
- Ahmed :When will you go there again?
- Ali : -----



## 3-Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Mr Hesham , our English teacher , told us about the Egyptian desert . He said that most of Egypt's land is desert. Most of the Egyptians lived on the Nile valley which is very crowded The government tries hard to reclaim the desert land. There are some people who live in some oases where they can find water .One of the most famous oases is the Siwa oasis .Siwa oasis is located in the western desert and Siwa is famous for its delicious dates.

### A) Answer the following questions :

1- Why is the Nile valley crowded?

.....

2- What does the government try to do?

.....

3- Where does Siwa Oasis lie ?

.....

### B) Choose the correct answer ?

4- Siwa oasis is well-known for its ( **industry – clothes – dates – cars** ) . .

5- ( **Some – A lot – Many – Little** ) of Egypt's land is desert.

6- People settle in the oases because of ( **waiter – sand – factories – water** )

## 4- Choose the correct answer:

1 Cotton is used to make ( **Luxor – welfare – luxury – laundry** ) clothes.

2 How much does this screen ( **price – cost – cheap – expensive** )?

3 You should ( **try – get – turn – focus** ) these trousers on in the changing room .

4 Although factories are useful , they cause air ( **purity – green – pollution – clean** )

5 Muslim Women always wear head ( **scarf – glasses – scissors – tongs** )

6 The Delta is known for its rich ( **sell – salt – floor – soil** )

7 Footballers always wear light ( **trousers – sandals -trainers – slippers** ) to run fast.

8 The bride wears a white ( **dress – skirt – blouse – jeans** ) on her wedding day.

9 Young wear jeans and t-shirts . They like to be ( **formal – casual – customer – ugly** )

10 Cotton clothes are known to be ( **hard – wool – soft – bad** )

### 5- Correct the words between brackets :

1- He saw a ( **tall fantastic young** ) lady .

2- The bag is made ( **by** ) leather .

3- My father will buy me a nice , ( **America** ) mobile.

4- when the teacher enters the class , it becomes ( **quite** )

### 6- Write a paragraph of about 90 words on the following subject

( **industry in Egypt** )

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

## Unit 11- The future of our planet

Planet	كوكب	wildlife	حياة برية	remote	بعيد
post	منشور	panels	ألواح	drone	طائرة بدون طيار
sunlight	ضوء الشمس	install	يركب - يثبت	conservation	حفظ
India	الهند	drought	الجفاف	suitable	مناسب
turn	يدور	reduce	يخفض	forest	غابة
pollution	التلوث	save	ينقذ - يوفر	filter	يرشح - فلتير - مصفاة
traffic	المرور	repair	يصلح	location	موقع
danger	الخطر	turbine	توربين	system	نظام
roof	السطح	reuse	يعيد استخدام	bacteria	بكتيريا
wind	الرياح	flood	يفيض فيضان	farmlands	ارض زراعية
national	قومي	intention	نية	volunteer	متطوع
park	حديقة	storm	عاصفة	suitcase	حقيرة
extra	إضافي	solution	حل	tortoise	سلحفاة
alarm	إنذار	hunter	صياد	plant	نبات - يغرس
local	محلي	melt	يذوب	diving	الغوص
desert	صحراء	equipment	معدات	coral reef	شعب مرجانية
vote	يصوت	vehicle	مركبة	share	يشارك
evidence	دليل	trekking	السير	gate	بوابة
damage	يتلف	events	أحداث	return	يعود
Jordan	الأردن	path	ممر	sunhat	قبعة شمس
tram	ترام	kill	يقتل	drop	يسقط
race	سباق	cause	يسبب	midday	منتصف النهار
get off	ينزل	approach	يقترّب	companies	شركات
screen	شاشة	seeds	بذور	reserve	محمية يحجز
stale	غير طازج	temperature	حرارة	decay	يفسد
solve	يحل	fires	حرائق	determine	يصمم علي
liquid	سائل	snorkel	يغطس	snorkel	يغطس
chemistry	كيمياء	balloon	منطاد	balloon	منطاد
ocean	محيط	boring	ممل	boring	ممل
mangrove	مانجروف	bored	متضايق	bored	متضايق
scary	مخيف	fun	متعة	fun	متعة
rock	صخرة	sunset	غروب الشمس	sunset	غروب الشمس
climbing	تسلق	miss	يفتقد	miss	يفتقد
stars	النجوم	imagine	يتخيل	imagine	يتخيل
gazing	مراقبة	toward	في اتجاه	toward	في اتجاه

### Irregular verbs

leave	left	left	يغادر
lend	lent	lent	يسلف
take	took	taken	يأخذ
see	saw	seen	يري

## Words and expressions

getting worse	يصبح أسوأ	there is	يوجد للمفرد
because of	على السطح	on the roof	بسبب
help someone to	يساعد في	reduce air pollution	يقلل التلوث
bad for	ضار بـ	save from	ينقذ / يحمي من
know how to	يعرف كيف	throw away	يرمي
plant trees	يزرع أشجار	keep safe	يحافظ على امن
good for environment	مفيد للبيئة	come on quick	هيا أسرع
a large area of	منطقة واسعة من	near the finishing line	بالقرب من خط النهاية
a place with mountains	مكان به جبال	go trekking	يذهب للمشي
environmental problems	مشاكل بيئية	drive across	يقود عبر
damage wildlife	يدمر الحياة البرية	help local people	يساعد المحليين
make money	يكسب مال	in the desert	في الصحراء

## Confusing words

worse	أسوأ	worth	يستحق
change	يغير	charge	يشحن
throw	عبر - خلال	through	يرمي
a way	طريق	away	بعيد
finishing	انتهاء	fishing	الصيد

## Words and opposites

flood	فيضان	drought	جفاف
safe	آمن	dangerous	خطير
good for	مفيد او مناسب لـ	bad for	ضار بـ
large	كبير	small	صغير
fast	بطيء	slow	سريع
take	يأخذ	leave	يغادر - يترك
remote	قريب	near	بعيد
dangerous	خطير	safe	آمن
take	يأخذ	give	يعطي
borrow	يستعير	lend	يسلف
friendly	ودود	unfriendly	غير ودود
expensive	غالي	cheap	رخيص

## Reading (1)

The rivers in **Kaziranga National Park** in India often flood and the problem is getting worse because of climate change. Later this year, I am going to help my father to save **wildlife** from the flood water. This can be dangerous, but my father works in the park and he knows how to keep me safe! There is a lot of air **pollution** from the traffic in our



city and this is very **unhealthy**. Trees are good for the environment and help reduce air pollution - so next week, we are going to plant trees on the roof of our school and make a school roof garden.

I love phones, but I know that **throwing** away old phones can be bad for the environment. I started a project in school to **recycle** mobile phones. From tomorrow, people are going to bring us their old phones and we are going to reuse parts from them to **repair** other phones.

## Wadi Rum

**Wadi Rum** is a large area of desert in the south of **Jordan**. It is a very beautiful place with mountains, desert plants and wildlife. **Unfortunately**, **Wadi Rum** has some **environmental** problems.

Tourists help the local people make money, but when tourists go **trekking** in the desert, they often have rubbish, too. Some tourists drive across the desert in cars, they don't use roads or paths, but drive **wherever** they want to and this can damage plants and **wildlife**. The hotels use lots of water which can be a problem in the desert. But, they are building new hotels so even more tourists will go there. Another big problem is hunters who kill the desert animals. They shouldn't do this, but there aren't enough people to stop them. There is much less **wildlife** now than in the past and soon there won't be any.

## Listening Text

**Boy:** Oh no! Look at the time! It is 9 o'clock! Come on quick !

**Girl 1:** The water's a bit cold at first but it's lovely. Come on Huda! Come and join me!

**Girl 2 :** Ok, I am coming.

Electronic announcer's voice: We are now approaching Station Square.

**Boy 1 :** Is this our stop?

**Boy 2 :** Yes, It is. Come on.

Commentator : And they are near the finishing line now and suddenly Farida seems to be

running faster.... Nothing can stop her now. Just look at her go!

**Boy:** Oh I am tired. But, It's only nine o'clock.

**Woman:** Yes, but you have got school in the morning, Omar.

**Boy:** You are right. Good night mum, good night Halima.

## Reading (1)

### Fantastic green inventions by teenagers

Green inventions are environment - friendly. These inventions present solutions to environmental problems without damaging the environment. **Boyan Slat** was a student in Holland when he invented a system to take plastic rubbish from the sea. There is a lot of plastic in our seas, which kills lots of wildlife.

**Boyan's system** is called **Ocean Cleanup Array**. It uses machines whose arms have lots of filters on them. These filters take the plastic out of the sea water, without hurting sea life.

**Deepika Kurup** was 14 when she invented a green system for cleaning water and





making it safe for people to drink. When she visited her grandparents in India. **Deepika** saw children drinking water from a dirty canal. Before this, systems for cleaning water were expensive and used dangerous chemicals which pollute the environment. **Deepika's system** is cheap and uses light from the sun to kill bacteria in water.



Five Egyptian students from **STEM** Schools were able to develop an app to help small farmers save water and energy. In this app, farmers complete a simple form with information about **farmlands**. This form is connected to a smart app which tells farmers the right amount of water that they need to irrigate their land. The app also determines the amount of energy and the number of workers the lands need, **according** to their location and the **season**.



## Listening Text

**Scientist** : Drones can fly, but they don't need a person to fly them: we can use remote control. This means we can control drones from the ground. In the future, drones are going to help solve some **environmental** problems.

**Boy** : Really? How can we do that?

**Scientist** : Well companies are going to use drones a lot instead of lorries to make deliveries. This is going to help the **environment** because drones don't make much noise and they don't cause as much air **pollution** as lorries.

**Boy** : That's interesting.

**Scientist** : Yes, and we are also going to use drones to help wildlife. **Drones** can fly over places where people can't go. We can see if there are any problems. For example, we can use drones to help save **wildlife** after floods or fires.

## Dear Nahla

I am having a fantastic time with my family in **Siwa**. Today, we had a picnic on **Fatanas** Island.



At the moment, I am sitting by the water and watching the sunset. It is very beautiful. We are staying with my parents' friends and they are kind. When we arrived the day before yesterday, it was very late. They still wanted to get up and make us dinner and they bring us fresh dates for breakfast every day. Yesterday morning, we visited **Shali** Fortress and **Siwa Museum**. I have always wanted to go there. I learnt such a lot of history in one morning. Tomorrow, we are going to visit the **Siwa** salt lake. I am looking forward to visiting it. It sounds really interesting.

## Listening Text

**Kamal** : Hi Amir. What are you doing this afternoon? I am going rock climbing. There is a special activity for beginners. Would you like to come?

**Amir** : I don't know. Rock climbing looks a bit scary to me! Are you going, Nasser?

**Nasser** : Yes,! I have always wanted to learn rock climbing! Oh come on, don't be afraid, Amir!

**Amir** : Actually, I can't come this afternoon, I am helping my father with something.

**Kamal** : How about tomorrow afternoon instead? There is another rock climbing activity then at the same time.

**Amir** : Ok! I will come. You are right. It might be fun. Also, I wanted to ask you something. Are you and Nasser free this evening?

**Nasser** : I think so. Why?

**Amir** : Dad is going to take me **star gazing** into the desert with my brother **Ramy** and uncle Sami and he said I could invite you, too.

**Kamal** : Thank you. We would love to come, wouldn't we Nasser? I would love to go to the desert at night. Is your brother **Ramy** going?

**Amir** : No, he doesn't want to . He thinks he would get cold and bored!

**Nasser** : Well, I think it sounds really exciting!

**Amir** : Great! We are meeting outside my house at half past ten. See you then.

## Exercise on vocabulary

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c , or d

1. To.....is to put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready to use.

- a. steal                      b. install                      c. call                      d. instead

2. To .....means to make something become smaller in amount or size.

- a. introduce                      b. deduce                      c. increase                      d. reduce

3. Fix something that is broken means to.....

- a. repair                      b. pair                      c. fair                      d. prepare

4. To.....means to make something safe from danger.

- a. say                      b. save                      c. wave                      d. move101

5. A.....is a device that changes energy from the sun into electricity.

- a. solar panel                      b. solar power                      c. solar system                      d. solar cup

6. Wind.....are equipment that uses the wind to make electricity.

- a. beams                      b. blow                      c. turbines                      d. cars

7. Our problems are getting.....

- a. worth                      b. worse                      c. word                      d. bird

8. There is a lot of .....from Traffic.

- a. pounds                      b. pollution                      c. education                      d. population

9. Trees can.....air pollution.

- a. increase                      b. raise                      c. reduce                      d. freeze

10. ....away old phones can be bad for the environment.

- a. Eating                      b. Needing                      c. Meeting                      d. Throwing

11. My phone is broken, I need to.....it.

- a. pair                      b. prepare                      c. repair                      d. cure

12. There are mountains and desert.....in Wadi Rum.

- a. planes                      b. planets                      c. pools                      d. plants

13. Tourism helps local people to.....money.

- a. make                      b. burn                      c. steal                      d. rob

14. Let's go.....in the desert.

- a. camp                      b. tricking                      c. trekking                      d. sailing

15. Tourists drive.....the desert in cars.

- a. across                      b. throw                      c. under                      d. above

16. Many cars can.....wildlife.

- a. damage                      b. help                      c. safe                      d. believe

17. Tourists often stay at.....

- a. holes                      b. poles                      c. hotels                      d. tunnels

18. There is a problem because.....kill the desert animals.  
a. swimmers      b. hunters      c. barbers      d. divers
19. "Re" means use.....  
a. again      b. before      c. by      d. off
20. Do you know how.....this app?  
a. used      b. uses      c. to use      d. use
1. ....means the protection of natural things such as forests, birds and animals.  
a. Conservation      b. Civilization      c. Education      d. Conversation
2. ....are tools that take things out of liquids such as water.  
a. Routers      b. Porters      c. Filters      d. Chapters
3. To.....is to pass a liquid or gas through a piece of equipment in order to remove solid pieces.  
a. filter      b. dry      c. boil      d. freeze
3. ....are very small living things that sometimes cause disease.  
a. Mountains      b. Bacteria      c. Genes      d. Gym
4. A way of doing something is called a.....  
a. stem      b. steam      c. dream      d. system
5. ....means slowly becomes weaker and then disappear.  
a. Pray      b. Play      c. Sway      d. Decay
6. A.....is something made by scientists in chemistry or produced by chemistry.  
a. nature      b. normal      c. chemical      d. chemist
7. ....means doesn't damage the environment.  
a. Green      b. Polluted      c. Frightening      d. Poisonous
8. A.....is a tropical tree, found near water, whose roots grow partly above ground.  
a. apple      b. onion      c. mangrove      d. banana
9. Small things produced by plants that new plants grow from are called ...  
a. seeds      b. sails      c. mail      d. whales
10. ....means acceptable or right for someone or something.  
a. Refusal      b. Suitable      c. Sweet      d. Rural
11. Green inventions ate environment - .....  
a. friend      b. friends      c. friendly      d. a friend
12. Scientists invented a .....to take rubbish from the sea.  
a. system      b. plans      c. ideas      d. inventions
13. ....take plastic out of the sea.  
a. Filters      b. Thieves      c. Robbers      d. Fires
14. ....pollute the environment.  
a. Trees      b. Chemicals      c. Plants      d. Glasses
15. STEM Schools are for.....students.  
a. genius      b. lazy      c. stupid      d. bad
16. New apps will help farmers.....their lands.  
a. irrigate      b. format      c. paint      d. irritate
17. The apps also.....the amount of energy and the number of workers.  
a. sell      b. buy      c. determine      d. delete
18. My favourite.....is the summer.

- a. reason      b. season      c. crops      d. hobby
19. Drones can help farmers drop.....onto the ground.
- a. plates      b. sails      c. fish      d. seeds
20. We use.....controls to fly drones.
- a. mute      b. flue      c. remote      d. sails
1. ....means frightening.
- a. Happy      b. Beautiful      c. Amazing      d. Scary
2. Star.....means to look at the stars in the sky as a hobby.
- a. facing      b. gazing      c. size      d. side
3. ....means all the things that happened in the past.
- a. Present      b. Future      c. History      d. Modern
4. ....are the part of a building that is left after the rest has been destroyed.
- a. Lions      b. Gates      c. Walls      d. Ruins
5. A.....is a piece of cloth that you use for drying your skin.
- a. tour      b. tower      c. power      d. towel
6. The time of day when the sun disappears and night begins is called.....
- a. sunset      b. sunrise      c. sun cream      d. sunny
7. We visited the.....in the desert.
- a. mountains      b. rivers      c. oceans      d. islands
8. We went.....in the coral reefs.
- a. dive      b. dived      c. dives      d. diving
9. I have no time to do activities, I am always.....
- a. busy      b. lazy      c. sunny      d. funny
10. I like watching the.....when the sun goes down.
- a. sunrise      b. sunset      c. summary      d. sum
11. We enjoyed the.....when we went under water.
- a. breeze      b. freeze      c. coral reefs      d. beefs9
12. Why don't you.....?
- a. snorkeled      b. snorkels      c. snorkeling      d. snorkel
13. ....climbing looks a bit scary.
- a. Hack      b. Jack      c. Fake      d. Rock
14. I am not.....I am very busy.
- a. free      b. agree      c. degree      d. disagree
15. Dad is going to take me star.....
- a. stealing      b. robbing      c. fixing      d. gazing
16. ....and sailing are water activities.
- a. Fishing      b. Rock climbing      c. Trekking      d. Flying
17. The.....is very hot today.
- a. departures      b. cultures      c. temperature      d. future
18. There would be no life without.....
- a. glasses      b. terrorism      c. robbers      d. electricity
19. I can't speak.....It is a difficult language.
- a. Japanese      b. Japan      c. England      d. France
20. Let's.....a picnic.
- a. makes      b. does      c. enjoys      d. have



## Future simple المستقبل البسيط

يتكون زمن المستقبل البسيط من مصدر + will أو shall

نستخدم المستقبل البسيط مع هذه الكلمات :

Tomorrow غدا /next week الأسبوع القادم /soon حالاً // in the future المستقبل // in 2030

1- make an offer	عند عرض الخدمة	♣ Shall ( will ) I open the door for you?
2- request	الطلب	♣ Will you lend me your mobile to make a call?
3- Future fact	حقيقة مستقبلية	♣ I will be 15 years old next year.
4- promise	عند الوعد	♣ I will buy you a mobile if you succeed.
5-Quick decision	قرار سريع	♣ I'm tired. I think I will go to bed now.
6- warning	تحذير	♣ Be careful or you'll make an accident.
7- threat	عند التهديد	♣ I will dismiss يطرد you if you make noise
8-Prediction without evidence	عند التنبؤ بدون دليل	

مع (هذه التعبيرات) I am sure / I think / I expect / I hope / definitely /probably /perhaps

( am – is – are + going to + المصدر )

♣ 1- We use going to when we express future plans: نستخدم ( going to ) للتعبير عن خطط مستقبلية

♣ I am going to visit Luxor and Aswan .This is my plan.

نستخدم ( going to ) عند وجود هذه الكلمات في الجملة ( want – decide – intend – plan )

♣ I have decided to build a new house. I am going to build a new house.

♣ He is going to spend his holiday in Sharm. This is his ( plan / decision / intention )

نستخدم ( going to ) عند وجود دليل : evidence

♣ He is playing well .He is going to win the game. ♣ He is running fast .He is going to win

## Exercise on grammar

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. We are.....to buy a new house.

a. go b. going c. goes d. went

2. There are dark clouds, I think it.....

a. will rain b. rains c. raining d. is going to rain

3. I have planned, I .....medicine.

a. will study b. studies c. is going to study d. study

4. They have intended, they ..... a car.

a. are buying b. are going to buy c. buy d. buying

5. ....he going to visit the zoo?

a. Are b. Do c. Does d. Is

6. She has decided, she.....abroad.

a. travel b. travelling c. is going to travel d. travels

7. We are going to.....to France.

a. travel b. travels c. travelled d. travelling

8. Mona is.....to sell her villa.

- a. go                      b. going                      c. goes                      d. gone

9. What .....the girls going to eat?

- a. are                      b. do                      c. have                      d. did

10. She is not going.....Aswan.

- a. visit                      b. to visit                      c. visited                      d. visits

## 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. I am .....(go) to lend him the money.

2. He is going.....(work) in Spain.

3. ....(Do) you going to see the concert?

4. Basant.....(going to) study abroad.

5. She is going to.....(does) her homework.

## Test on unit eleven

### 1- listen and choose the correct answer:

1- Has Sami met Ahmed before today?

- a) Yes , he has      b) No , he hasn't      c) We don't know      d) No , he won't

2- Who agrees to play in the competition?

- a) Sami and Ahmed      b) Hassan and Sami      c) all of them      d) Nobody

3-When is the competition?

- a) on Saturday afternoon      b) tonight      c) on Friday morning      d) next week

4- Are they ble to win the competition ?

- a) Yes , they are      b) No , they aren't      c) I don't know      d) I am not sure

### 2-Complete the following dialogues:

**Samira** : Do you like sports?

**Rawan** : .....

**Samira** : .....?

**Rawan** : I like exciting sports.

**Samira** : .....?

**Rawan** : Yes , I did .

**Samira** : Wasn't rock climbing dangerous ?

**Rawan** : .....

**Samira** : Then , why did you do it ?

**Rawan** : .....

### 3-Read the following , then answer the questions :

About 71 percent of the earth is ocean. That means that less than a third of earth is land for us to live on. However , scientists think that nearly half of the land has people living or working on it . Many animals have to live on the ten percent of the land that is far from any large city. There are now 34 cities around the world that have a population of more than ten million Many of us live in big cities while others live in small towns and villages. However , they use just three percent of the land area .People live in area which has plenty of fresh water The earth has millions of people living on it , but it is not yet full.

## Answer the following questions:

- 1- What does the underlined word ocean mean?  
.....
- 2- What is the problem for some animals?  
.....
- 3- What percent of the land has people living or working on it?  
.....
- 4-34 cities around the world -----
  - a) have more than 10 million people    b) are empty    c )have many people
- 5- What is the main subject of the article?
  - a)There isn't enough land            b) One day , people will need to live in the sea
  - c) in the future , there will be no animals    d) There is enough land for us all
- 6- People always live near
  - a) sand                                    b) desert                                    c) water                                    d) tents

## 4-Choose the correct answer from a , b , c , or d:

- 1- We should find solution to the ( **pollution – traffic – problem – activity** ) jam problem.
- 2- Air pollution will lead to ( **climate– weather– rain – cold** ) change .
- 3-Trees are ( **good – bad – terrible – horrible** ) the environment.
- 4-Plants and animals ( **grow – decay – sleep – refresh** ) when they die.
- 5- The desert is full of ( **floods – dams – wildlife – water** ).
- 6- The camel is known to be the ( **sea – river – lake – desert** ) ship
- 7- The High Dam ( **keeps – protects – leaves – reserves** ) Egypt from floods of the Nile
- 8- Many countries use fly ( **drones – drain – vessels – vans** ) to photograph many events.
- 9- Farmers select good ( **sails – seeds – sand – snails** ) to grow in their land.
- 10- The sky has a lot of ( **sun – moon – stars – solar** ) at night and they are lovely .

## 5- Correct the mistake:

- 1-I am going to ( **gone** ) to Cairo
- 2- Are you ( **intending** ) to visit us?
- 3-Perhaps I ( **take** ) a picnic.
- 4- My father ( **is** ) 50 years old next month

## 6- Writ a paragraph of about 90 words on the following subject :

( **Your weekend** )

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

## Unit 12 - Languages and learning

summary	ملخص	learner	متعلم	advantages	مزايا
free	حر	mostly	في الاغلب	dialect	لهجة
free time	وقت فراغ	laboratory	معمل	expert	خبير
sound	صوت	explain	يشرح	difference	اختلاف
voice	صوت	experiment	تجربة	suggestion	اقتراح
podcast	نشرة	disappointed	محبط	bees	النحل
follow	يتبع	fix - repair	يصلح	dance	يرقص
instructions	تعليمات	proud of	فخور بـ	scared	خائف
direction	اتجاه	achieve	ينجز	possible	ممکن
results	نتائج	dream	حلم - يحلم	field	حقل
discuss	يناقش	body	جسد	side	جانب
cloudy	غائم	facial	وجهي	serious	جاد - خطير
dictionary	قاموس	expression	تعبير	professor	استاذ
review	مقال نقد ي	diagram	شكل توضيحي	lovely	جميل
laugh	يضحك	contact	يتصل	normal	طبيعي
menu	قائمة	communicate	يتواصل	African	إفريقي
pass	ينجح	multilingual	متعدد لغات	European	اوربي
secondary	ثانوي	international	دولي	whole	كل
castle	قلعة	community	مجتمع	Switzerland	سويسرا
manager	مدير	connect	يتصل	crossword	كلمات متقاطعة
university	جامعة	identity	هوية	mean	يعني
improve	يحسن	flashcards	كرت	smoke	دخان
manage	يدير	context	سياق	application	طلب وظيفة
timetable	جدول	article	مقال	form	استمارة
alone	بمفرده	furniture	أثاث	compare	يقارن
role	دور	vocabulary	كلمات	fact	حقيقة
broken	مكسورة	comment	تعليق	vet	طبيب بيطري
organise	ينظم	address	عنوان	noisy	صاخب

### Expressions and prepositions

make up a song	يؤلف اغنية	communicate with	يتواصل مع	decide to	يقرر
make a video	يصور فيديو	find out	يكتشف	make up	يخترع - تتبرج
take a quiz	يؤدي اختبار	write down	يدون	agree with	يتفق مع
do research	يقوم ببحث	TV show	عرض تلفزيوني	go away	يذهب بعيداً
do exercise	يؤدي تمرين	ask for	يطلب	soft voice	صوت رقيق
do experiment	يؤدي تجربة	come back to	يعود	copy sounds	يقلد أصوات
do a project	يقوم بمشروع	connect to	يربط بـ	on the farm	في المزرعة

### Irregular verbs Irregular verbs

read	read	read	يقرأ
make	made	made	يصنع
choose	chose	chosen	يختار



write	wrote	written	يكتب
find	found	found	يجد
catch	caught	caught	يلتحق بـ
send	sent	sent	يرسل
give	gave	given	يعطي
speak	spoke	spoken	يتحدث
tell	told	told	يخبر

## Words and expressions

a type of	نوع من	ask for advice	يطلب نصيحة
write a review of	يكتب مقال نقدي	take a quiz	يحل امتحان قصير
find out	يكشف	make a short video	يصنع فيديو قصير
prefer to do	يفضل أن	read to	يقرأ لـ
in your free time	في وقت فراغك	ask for directions	يسأل عن الاتجاهات
listen to music	يستمتع الى الموسيقى	write down instructions	يدون التعليمات
learn how to	يتعلم كيف	draw a map	يرسم خريطة
start playing	يبدأ اللعب	spell a word	يتهجى الكلمة
look in a dictionary	يبحث في القاموس	hear the sounds	يسمع الاصوات
fail an exam	يفشل في الامتحان	work out	يستنتج
want to be	يريد أن يكون	say slowly	يقول ببطيء
the manager of	مدير او مسؤول عن	need skills	يحتاج مهارة
work hard to	يعمل بجد لكي	decide to	يقرر
pass an exam	يجتاز امتحان	achieve my dream	احقق حلمي
make family proud	يجعل العائلة فخوره	go to university	يذهب للجامعة
do an experiment	يقوم بتجربة	make up a song	يؤلف أغنية

## Confusing words

mop	مساحه	map	خريطة
class	فصل	glass	زجاج
pack	يعبىء	back	خلف
experience	خبرة او تجربة شخصية	experiment	تجربة علمية
fall	يسقط او يقع	fail	يفشل
advice	نصيحة	advise	ينصح
skull	جمجمة	skill	مهارة

## Words and opposites

busy	مشغول	free	غير مشغول
answer	يرد / يجيب	ask	يسأل / يطلب
worst	الأسوأ	best	الأفضل
love	يكره	hate	يحب
easy	سهل	difficult	صعب
regular	منتظم	irregular	غير منتظم

possible	ممکن	impossible	مستحيل
يلحق —	catch	يفوتة	miss
front	أمام	back	خلف
true	حقيقي	untrue / false	غير صحيح
ancient	قديم	modern	حديث
south	جنوب	north	شمال

## Reading (1)

### Quiz

**What type of learner are you? Take the quiz to find out!**

**1. Which of these things do you prefer to do in your free time?**

- a. Read a book.
- b. Watch a film or TV show.
- c. Play a video game.
- d. Listen to music

**2. If you want to learn how to play a new sport, what do you do?**

- a. Read online about how to play it.
- b. Watch a video of people playing it.
- c. Start playing and learn as you play.
- d. Ask for advice from someone who can play it.

**3. You need to tell your class about a new English book. What would you prefer to do?**

- a. Write a review of it.
- b. Make a short video about it.
- c. Act some of the book with friends.
- d. Read some of the book to your class.

**4. Someone asks you for directions. What do you do?**

- a. Write down instructions.
- b. Draw a map.
- c. Use your hand and body to explain.
- d. Tell them where to go.

**5. If you don't know how to spell a word. What do you do?**

- a. Look in a dictionary.
- b. Try to work out how to spell it.
- c. Write it down to see if it looks right.
- d. Say the word slowly to hear the sounds.

**How you learn**

**I chose mostly (a)**

You learn best by reading and writing. You like reading books or writing stories.  
You love words and learn best by reading about something and taking notes.

**I chose mostly (b)**

You learn best by seeing things. You love to watch videos and look at diagrams.  
You love films and art. You learn things better if you can see them.

**I chose mostly (c)**

You learn best by doing things. You are always busy making and repairing things.

You learn things best by trying to do them and sometimes find it hard to understand by listening or reading.

**I chose mostly (d)**

You learn by listening. You love music and are often talking! You find it easier to learn by listening to people explain things to you and by discussing things with them.

## Listening Text

**Fares**

My name is **Fares**. When I was young, I didn't use to like studying. But, one day, I failed an exam. My father was **disappointed**. He said that one day he wanted me to be the **manager** of our family shop. He explained about all the skills that I needed to work there: maths, reading, writing and English. Now I am working hard to pass my exams so I can make my family proud.

Next year, I am starting **secondary** school and I will continue to study hard! **Nevine** When I was nine, I was playing with my sister when I fell and hurt my arm. The doctor at the hospital was so clever and kind, so I **decided** I wanted to be a doctor too! I know it will be hard to achieve my dream. I need to go to university and **pass** lots of **exams**. My uncle lives in the USA so I am going to study there when I am older and then I want to come back to Egypt and work in a hospital.



## Asking for advice

Can anyone give me some advice? I have an older sister (she is three years older than me) . We used to be best friends, but now she doesn't want to talk to me very much. She is always on the internet or talking to people on her phone. She tells me to go away if I try to talk to her. I miss being friends with her. How can I get her to spend time with me again? Please give me some advice!

**Yours,**  
**Radwa**



## Reading (1)

### Multilingual Africa

**Experts** believe that there are more than 2,100 **languages** spoken in Africa. Many African people speak three languages: their **dialect** (or home language), the **national** language and another **European** language such as English, French or Portuguese that they learn at school. This means they are **multilingual**. Of course, many people speak more than three **languages** ! People who speak different language have lots of advantages. If you speak more than one language, you can talk to different people in different places and in different ways. When you are **multilingual**, you are able to understand both your home and the world better.

It also gives people different identities. If you speak your home language, it connects you to your community. Your **national language** connects you to your country and all the other people in it. An international language, like English, connects you to an **international** community.



## Listening Text

**Munir** : Radio presenter, should sound lively and bright.

**Dr Ahmed** : Older, University professor, more **serious** sounding

**Munir** : What do you know about animals? Do you think they understand you?

Today I am talking to **Dr Ahmed** who is going to tell us about how animals **communicate**.

Hello **Dr Ahmed**.

**Dr Ahmed** : Hello.

**Munir** : Let's talk about animals that you often see on a farm. My brother is a farmer and I think that his cat understands him sometimes. Is that possible?

**Dr Ahmed** : I am sure the cat understands when he is angry and understands words like dinner for example.

**Munir** : But of course, the cat can't talk to him.

**Dr Ahmed** : No, animals can't speak in the way people can, but animals like birds can copy sounds. But animals do **communicate**, both to us and to each other. One way animals **communicate** is by using body language. For example, horses touch noses to say hello to another horse they like and bees dance when they find a good flower.

**Munir** : So can I learn to **communicate** better with animals then?

**Dr Ahmed** : In my view, It is important to watch and listen to what animals are trying to tell you. You should be careful about how you use your body and voice. So, If an animal is scared, you should move slowly and use a soft voice. How about listening to the way your cat makes a noise? Does it sound different if it wants some food? I think it will!

## Reading (1)

**Study plan : How to learn English vocabulary**

1. **Make flashcards of words** that you need to remember organized by topic (for example, words for furniture) .

2. **Write the words in context**: that means putting the word in a written sentence, so you can see how it works with other words.

3. **Don't try to remember too many words at the same time**: find how many words is best for you.

4. **Watch English - language TV programmes or film and listen for known words.**

5. **Read as many stories and news article as you can**: It's the best way to learn vocabulary!

6. **Work with a friend** and try to test each other on important words.



## English language summer school for teenagers!

Do you want to improve your English? Would you like to study in England with other young people from around the world? Come and stay at **Hapstone** House, in the south of England, for our summer courses! You can study every morning with our friendly, **expert** teachers and spend the afternoons doing sports or other activities. Every weekend, we visit famous English places (like **London** or **Oxford**). Learn English, have fun, visit **England**! For more information, visit our website.





## Listening Text

Hi

My name is Mario . I am fourteen years old. My birthday is 14 February and I am from Italy. My address is 7 North street, Rome and my phone number is 889900. I don't have email (my parents don't like computers!). I want to **improve** my English because I want to do well in my exams next year. I think that your course sounds fun and I think I will enjoy your **activities**. I love playing sports such as football and tennis. I look forward to hearing from you,

Yours,

Mario Dollo

## Exercise on Vocabulary

### 2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. ....means to be successful in a test or exam.

- a. Fail                      b. Wall                      c. Pass                      d. Die

2. Not happy because something you wanted didn't happen means.....

- a. excited                      b. disappointed                      c. proud                      d. Happy

3. To.....means to make something clear or easy to understand.

- a. complain                      b. plant                      c. water                      d. explain

4. ....is to feel happy because something is done well.

- a. Proud                      b. Fried                      c. Melted                      d. Pride

5. ....means most of the time or in most cases.

- a. Mostly                      b. Firstly                      c. Finally                      d. Rarely

6. A.....is a wish to do, be, or have something.

- a. comb                      b. delay                      c. dream                      d. cream

7. To.....means to make a short statement giving only the main information.

- a. summarise                      b. colorizes                      c. Public                      d. Flog6

8. A..... is book that gives a list of words in alphabetical order and explains their meanings.

- a. clip                      b. blog                      c. dictionary                      d. app

9. The pupils are doing an.....in the laboratory.

- a. experiment                      b. play                      c. experience                      d. exercises

10. I learn best by .....notes.

- a. selling                      b. sailing                      c. buying                      d. taking

11. When you write a....., you make a text shorter.

- a. title                      b. summary                      c. note                      d. dictionary

12. I like playing video.....

- a. names                      b. teams                      c. games                      d. fans

13. If I need help, I ask for.....

- a. advise                      b. advice                      c. advertisement                      d. furniture

14. We were.....when he won the prize.

- a. sad                      b. angry                      c. terrible                      d. proud

15. We should follow the.....of the exam.

- a. instructions                      b. furniture                      c. crops                      d. drops

16. The.....helped us to find the directions easily.  
a. mob                      b. mop                      c. map                      d. pencil
17. She.....her exam so she was sad.  
a. passed                      b. succeeded in                      c. managed                      d. failed
18. ....are important to find a good job.  
a. Skulls                      b. Skills                      c. Money                      d. Information
19. I work hard to.....my dream.  
a. fail                      b. miss                      c. achieve                      d. lose
20. If I don't know the meaning of a word, I look in a.....  
a. review                      b. cupboard                      c. map                      d. dictionary
1. Body.....means the way you move your body, that shows people what you are feeling.  
a. language                      b. built                      c. lantern                      d. balance
2. People make.....when they look at each other at the same time.  
a. heart contact                      b. eye contact                      c. leg contact                      d. brain contact
3. The look on someone's face showing what they feel or think is called..... expression.  
a. hair                      b. fair                      c. deal                      d. facial
4. ....are the things that make you different to other people.  
a. Information                      b. Money                      c. Cloth                      d. Identities
5. Join two things or places together means.....  
a. Correct                      b. infect                      c. subject                      d. connect
6. An .....is someone who has a lot of skill or knowledge.  
a. export                      b. expert                      c. airport                      d. sport
7. An.....is something good about a situation that helps you.  
a. disadvantage                      b. illness                      c. uniform                      d. advantage
8. ....means relating to a whole country.  
a. Alone                      b. Individual                      c. universal                      d. national
9. A.....is a form of language that people speak in a particular part of a country.  
a. direct                      b. project                      c. dialect                      d. dialogue
10. The sounds that are made when people speak or thing means.....  
a. voice                      b. sound                      c. wave                      d. blow
11. ....means able to speak more than two languages.  
a. Multilingual                      b. Bilingual                      c. Monolingual                      d. Solo
12. France is a.....country.  
a. European                      b. African                      c. Asian                      d. Arab35
13. ....was a form of writing in Ancient Egypt.  
a. French                      b. Arabic                      c. Hieroglyphics                      d. Italian
14. People use.....when they send text messages.  
a. glasses                      b. emojis                      c. headphones                      d. cycles
15. People in Switzerland are.....they speak four languages.  
a. bilingual                      b. monolingual                      c. multilingual                      d. disabled
16. We should look.....our young sisters and brothers.  
a. up                      b. at                      c. off                      d. after
17. We know the film is scary by their.....expressions.  
a. facial                      b. hand                      c. finger                      d. toe

18. Speaking different languages has many.....
  - a. disadvantage      b. advantages      c. furniture      d. information
19. English is an..... language that helps you connect to international communities.
  - a. bad      b. local      c. national      d. international
20. I can communicate with my friends.....English.
  - a. on      b. from      c. with      d. in
1. ....means arranged or planned.
  - a. Organized      b. Messy      c. Noisy      d. Funny
2. To.....means to get better at something.
  - a. fail      b. feed      c. feel      d. improve
3. When there is no one with you or without any help means.....
  - a. public      b. alone      c. general      d. national
4. A.....is someone who does a job without being paid.
  - a. professor      b. professional      c. killer      d. volunteer
5. The name of a book, painting or play is a.....
  - a. address      b. title      c. earphone      d. sword
6. A.....means an opinion that you express about someone or something.
  - a. opinion      b. idea      c. comment      d. dream
7. A.....is someone who is trained to give medical care and treatment to sick animals.
  - a. vet      b. oculist      c. dentist      d. chemist
8. I am looking forward to.....my friends.
  - a. meet      b. meets      c. met      d. meeting
9. Make.....cards of words that you need to remember.
  - a. flag      b. flame      c. blame      d. flash
10. Listen to English programs to.....your English.
  - a. prove      b. proud      c. improve      d. groom
11. Aswan is in the.....of Egypt.
  - a. north      b. west      c. east      d. south
12. He has many years of work experience. He is an.....
  - a. import      b. export      c. expert      d. vet
13. To keep fit, try to do.....and sport.
  - a. decisions      b. cakes      c. activities      d. wrong
14. What is your.....? - is the same as "where do you live?"
  - a. address      b. dress      c. team      d. title
15. The opposite of oral is.....
  - a. spoken      b. written      c. stolen      d. busy
16. Our.....is new.
  - a. books      b. clothes      c. glasses      d. furniture
17. What is your.....? - I am Egyptian.
  - a. name      b. hobby      c. titles      d. nationality
18. When I post something on Facebook, my friends always make.....
  - a. mistakes      b. comments      c. cakes      d. bread
19. On Fridays, We sometimes help children in 57357 hospital as.....
  - a. volunteers      b. thieves      c. robbers      d. sailors

20. My friend is a good.....who helps sick animals and gives them medicine.

- a. sailor      b. astronomer      c. pilot      d. vet

## A review of tenses

ملخص الازمن

المضارع البسيط والمستمر والماضي البسيط والماضي المستمر والمستقبل

تم شرح الازمنة في وحدات سابقة

## Exercise on grammar

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. My brother.....in Germany.

- a. lives      b. live      c. is live      d. was lived

2. The Earth.....round the sun.

- a. go      b. went      c. is going      d. goes

3. She.....her friend now.

- a. emails      b. email      c. is emailing      d. was emailing

4. When he was in Alexandria, he .....in the sea every day.

- a. swims      b. swam      c. swim      d. swimming

5. He.....to play football, but now he doesn't.

- a. use      b. using      c. uses      d. used

6. While.....my homework, I slept.

- a. did      b. was doing      c. were doing      d. doing

7. ....he use to arrive early?

- a. Does      b. Did      c. Do      d. Have

8. While I was watching TV, my sister.....the dishes.

- a. wash      b. washes      c. washed      d. was washing

9. ....the film, I slept.

- a. When      b. While      c. During      d. In

10. I .....the university. This is my plan.

- a. will join      b. am joining      c. am going to join      d. joins

11. I expect it.....rain.

- a. will      b. have      c. do      d. going to

12. While he was walking, he.....his friend.

- a. meets      b. meeting      c. met      d. will meet

13. ....you ready for the match?

- a. Was      b. Did      c. Were      d. Do

14. Did you .....Aswan last year?

- a. visited      b. visiting      c. visits      d. visit

15. They have arranged everything, they.....tomorrow.

- a. will travelling      b. are travelling      c. travels      d. travelled

### 2. Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1. Will you.....(selling) the car?

2. He.....(uses) to study well.

3. The sun.....(does) bigger than the Earth.



4. ....(While) the match, the player fell down.
5. She is.....(cook) at the moment.
6. ....(did) you clever when you were young?
7. She was.....(swim) in the pool.
8. She won't.....(going) to school tomorrow.
9. When he was young, he always.....(plays) football.
10. ....(They are) going to travel abroad?

## Test on unit twelve

### 1- listen and choose the correct answer :

1-Why are you sad ?

- a) My father is ill      b) My mother is ill      c) My friend is ill      d) My brother is ill

2- Where is he now?

- a) at home      b) at school      c) at hospital      d) at work

3- How often do you visit him?

- a) once      b) twice      c) every day      d) every week

4- What does he complain of ?

- a) Corona virus      b) colic      c) cancer      d) fever

### 2- Complete the following dialogue :

Arwa : -----?

Amal : -----

Arwa : Do you think doing a course in English will help you to get the job?

Amal: -----

Arwa : -----?

Amal : It costs about 2000 pounds

Arwa : I wish you could get the job.

Amal : -----

### 3- Read the following passage then answer the questions :

In the Luxor area , farmers are helping to stop desertification by growing plants called Jatropha .These plants have big green leaves and they can grow in very dry soil .They are very easy to grow .If a piece of a plant is cut off and put into the soil , a new plant grows . the seeds of the plant contains oil. It can be used as a fuel which causes less pollution than petrol . In this way , the Jatropha plant protects the environment .

#### Answer these questions:

1- Where is Jatropha grown

.....

2- What do its seeds contain

.....

3 - Why is Jatropha plant easy to be grown?

.....

4-Jatropha can be used as a ( fuel – food – tea – butter )

5-Jatropha can ( damage – destroy – harm – protect ) the environment .

6 – Jatropha can (increase – plant – stop - run) desertification .



## Review D

'(On)/ **At** Monday, an exciting new shop is opening in the city centre. The Eco Shop only sells things that are **2 environment-friendly / environment-friend**.



Last week, we **3are talking / talked** to the owner, Mariam El-Soory, about her new shop. "Lots of people want to help the environment but it is sometimes difficult to know what to buy. We **4are working/ were working** with lots of people to help local industries, too. So we were going to sell **5luxury, Egyptian cotton / Egyptian, cotton luxury** clothes and other local things that don't damage the environment. You can also bring glass, plastic and paper to the shop for recycling. We will also have cooking and sewing classes at the shop soon". Marian **6 worked / works** for many years as a guide at a beach. She was sad because she **7is seeing / saw** a lot of plastic bags used for things from other countries on the beach. When she **8 picked / was picking** up some rubbish one day, she decided she **9wanted / is wanting** to do more to help the environment and had the idea of a shop. The shop is having an opening party , **10 on / at** 1 pm in three days' time.

### Choose the correct words

New technology means that forms of **1 communication / conservation** are changing all the time. For example, think about how phones have **2 developed / reduced** over the last 20 years. In the past, people **3 used to type / were typing** messages using special letters on their phones. Then, people **4 start / started** to touch the screens on their phones to type their messages. Now, phones are able to understand people's **5mouths / voices** and many people **6 are speaking / spoke** to their phones to send messages. Some scientists think that phones **7 are going to know / know** what people think in the future. Perhaps our phones will read our facial **8 Expressions / look** before they send a message!



**Guide:** We're going to **climb** that big mountain today, Karim.

**Karim:** Do you mean the mountain with the snow on top?

**Guide:** No, we're going to climb the **one** tall, green trees on it.

**Karim:** It looks a bit **scary** for me.

**Guide:** From my **point of view**, it won't be scary if you wear the correct clothes.

**Karim:** OK, what **should** I wear?

**Guide:** You should wear these thick **leather** boots, and this hard, plastic **hat**.

**Karim:** This hat is too big. Do you have a smaller **size**?

**Guide:** Here you are. Does it **fit**?

**Karim:** Yes, thank you.

**Guide:** OK, let's go up the mountain.



## Practice Test

### 1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c.

1 What does Inji know how to cook?

(a a few things)                      b many things                      c only cakes

2 Why do they decide to make a carrot cake?

a Hala only eats vegetables,    b Hala likes healthy food.    c They find a recipe for it.

3 What will Amira do to make the cake?

a mix the flour and sugar                      b add some eggs                      c cut the carrots

4 How many nuts should they put on the cake?

a four                      b fourteen                      c ten

### 2 Complete the following dialogue.

**Baher:** Fares, I was wondering if you would like to come to my house today to work on our school project.

**Fares:** Great. What 'time.....?

**Baher:** Around 7. We could research some information together.

**Fares:** 2.....?

**Baher:** I think it's better if we use the computer. Books won't give us all the information we need.

**Fares:** That's true. It's a 3.....

**Baher:** Would you bring some paper?

**Fares:** Why do you want them? We are going to do online research!

**Baher:** .....

**Fares:** ..... to look at different websites.  
we need to take notes on important information.

### 3 Read the text. Then answer the questions.

When we taste food, our mouths tell us if the food is sweet, salty or spicy. But why do some people like some types of food and not others? There are many reasons. For example, some people don't, like a type of food because they remember being ill after they ate it. However, it is believed that you can change what you like. We often don't like unusual food because our brain doesn't understand it. So if you want to start liking food that is healthy, such as green vegetables, you should eat it more often. Then your brain will recognise it. You can also train your brain not to like something. For example many people who stopped putting sugar on things found, after a time, that they didn't like sweet things. So if you like sweets and don't like vegetables, you should train your brain to eat more healthily!

1 Why do people often not like unusual food?

.....

2 Why do you think people trained their brains not to like sugar?

.....



**3 Some people don't eat certain food because they**

a ate it before and liked it

b ate it and didn't like it

c didn't try it before.

d some people told them that it wasn't tasty

**4 What do you think the word recognise means?**

a know because you have seen it before

b photograph

c learn about

d like

**5 If you want to stop liking unhealthy food,...**

a eat healthy foods instead.

b stop eating this type of food.

c eat this type of food often.

d a and b

**4-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

**1 If you feel ill, you.... a doctor.**

a will see

(b should see)

c see

d would see

**2 My grandfather had an accident when he was younger and..... to walk very well.**

a can't b doesn't know

c is not able

d won't

**3 Please don't put ..... salt on my food. I don't like it.**

a many

b a lot

c a few

d any

**4 Tarek is not very hungry, so he only wants ..... rice with his chicken.**

a a few

b a little

c a lot of

d any

**5 Mona knows ..... draw. Let's ask her to draw us a picture.**

a how

b to

c how to

d able to

**6 This email is in Spanish. Are you able to ..... it for me?**

a translate

b taste

c say

d waste

**7 Waleed can't come out this morning because he needs to ..... for a delivery.**

a buy

b pay

c save

d spend

**8 People who do sport like to eat rice and pasta because they give them lots of ...**

a fast food

b salt

c sugar

d energy

**9 Before you fry food, you should ..... some oil in a pan.**

a make

b serve

c heat

d fire

**10 Judy's little sister hurt her hand and started .....**

a crying

b laughing

c hiding

d wondering

**5 Read and complete with the correct form of these words.**

( Visit

add

invent

act )

1- Ramy's mention..... saves a lot of water and helps the environment.

2- The story was very slow and there was very little.....

3- Don't .....too much salt. It's unhealthy.

4- Reham is..... the museum next weekend. Her mum gave her tickets.

**6 Choose one of the following.**

• Write a short review of about 90-100 words on a book, film or a place you like.

• Write an email of about 90-100 words on an environmental problem you have near you, and how you could help solve this problem.